摛藻堂四庫全書薈要

史部

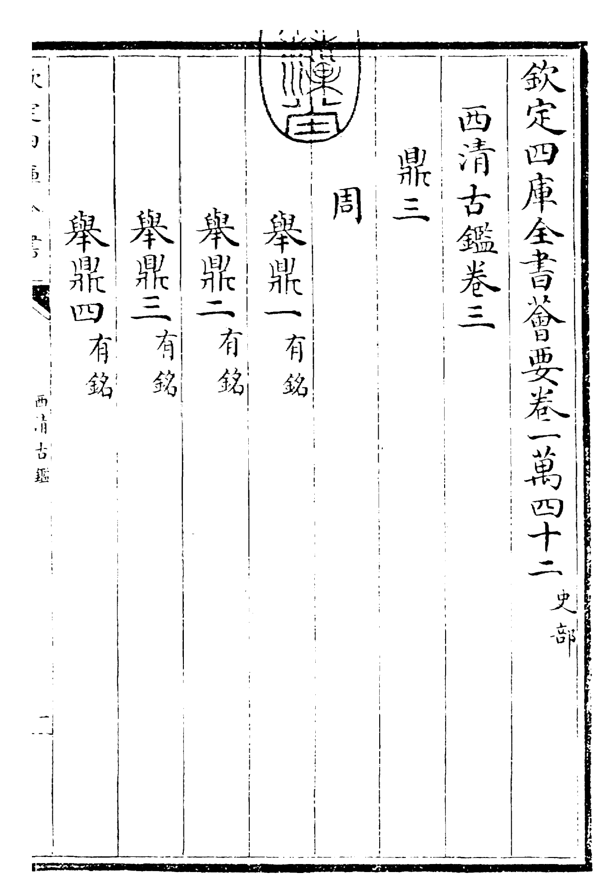
欽定四庫全書薈要

史部

西清古鑑卷三

詳校官員外郎臣潘紹觀





欽定四庫全書薈要卷一萬四十二 史部

西清古鑑卷三

鼎三

周

舉鼎一 有銘

舉鼎二 有銘

舉鼎三 有銘

舉鼎四 有銘

舉鼎五 有銘

舉鼎六 有銘

舉鼎七 有銘

拱鼎一 有銘

拱鼎二 有銘

掬鼎 有銘

婦鼎一 有銘

婦鼎二 有銘

婦鼎三 有銘

婦鼎四 有銘

文鼎一 有銘

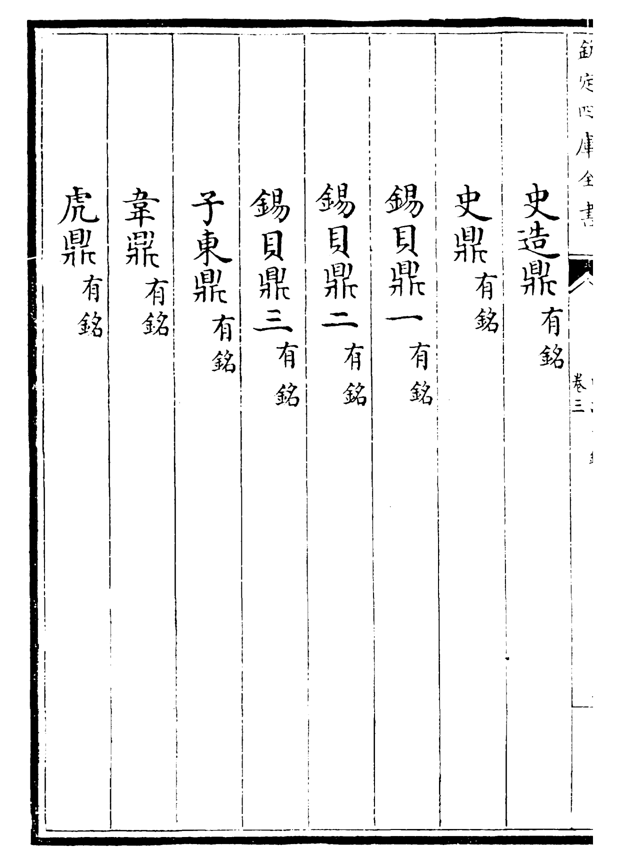
文鼎二 有銘

文鼎三 有銘

鑄鼎 有銘

友史鼎 有銘

史頌鼎 有銘



史造鼎 有銘

史鼎 有銘

錫貝鼎一 有銘

錫貝鼎二 有銘

錫貝鼎三 有銘

子東鼎 有銘

韋鼎 有銘

虎鼎 有銘

仲鼎有銘

子弓鼎有銘

子鼎有銘

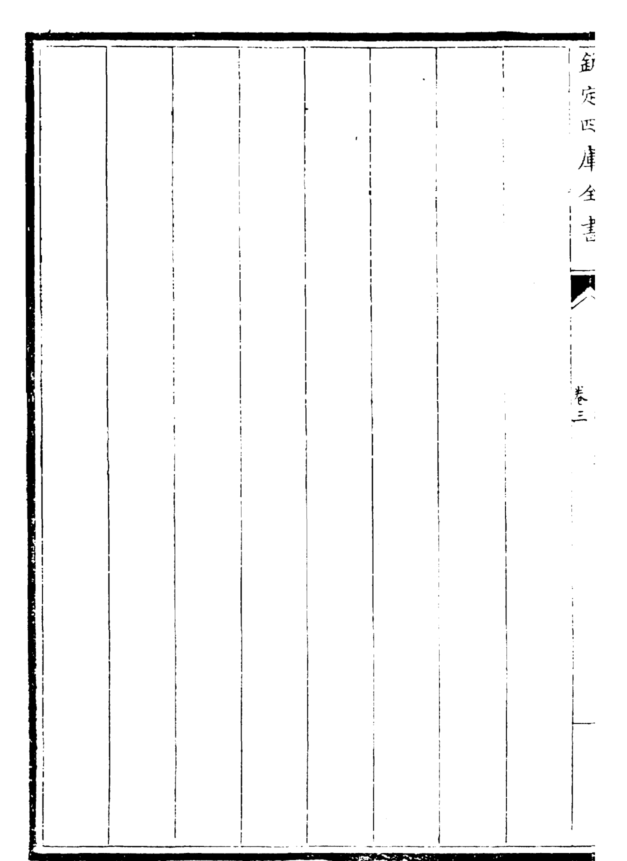
子孫鼎有銘

丁甲鼎有銘

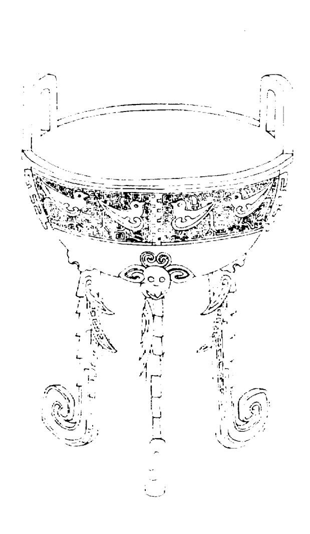
辛癸鼎有銘

丁子鼎有銘

丁亥鼎有銘



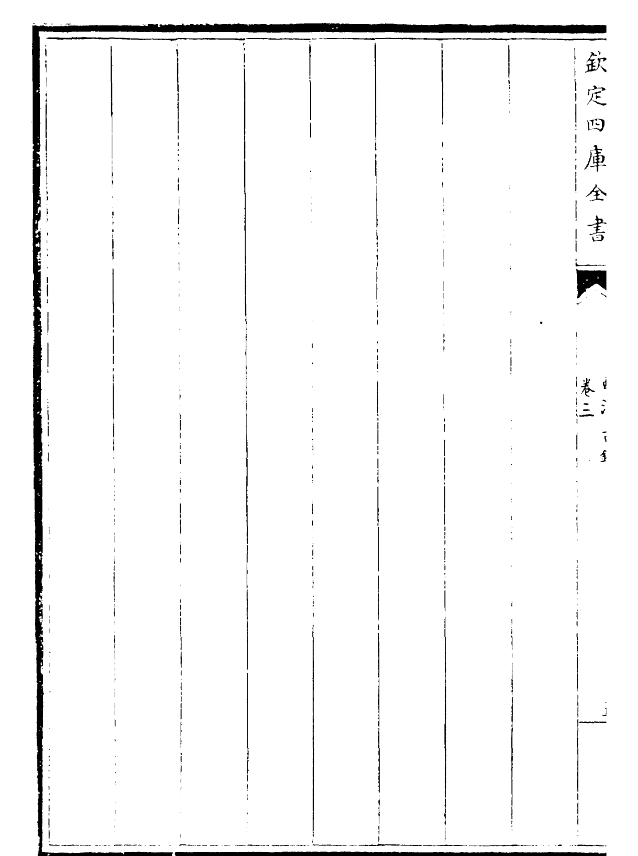
周舉鼎一





子父舉

右高五寸三分深一寸八分耳高一寸一分濶一寸三分口徑五寸二分腹圍一尺四寸五分重三十八兩博古圖有周鼎亦銘曰子父舉即此器顧以父從其子釋子父按子爲周爵又般本紀封於商賜姓子氏然則子父者安知非單父毛父類耶凡器之可舉者古皆謂之舉如傳稱杜舉是也


欽定四庫全書
卷三

周舉鼎二

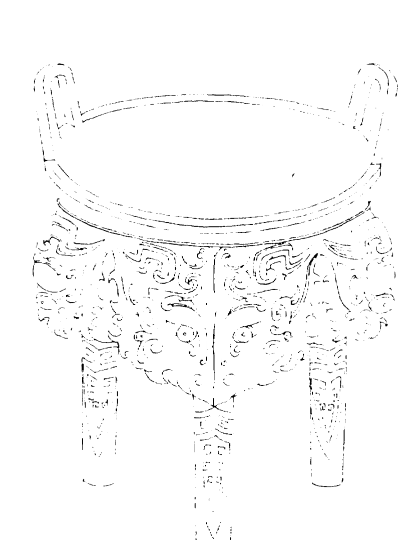




舉辛

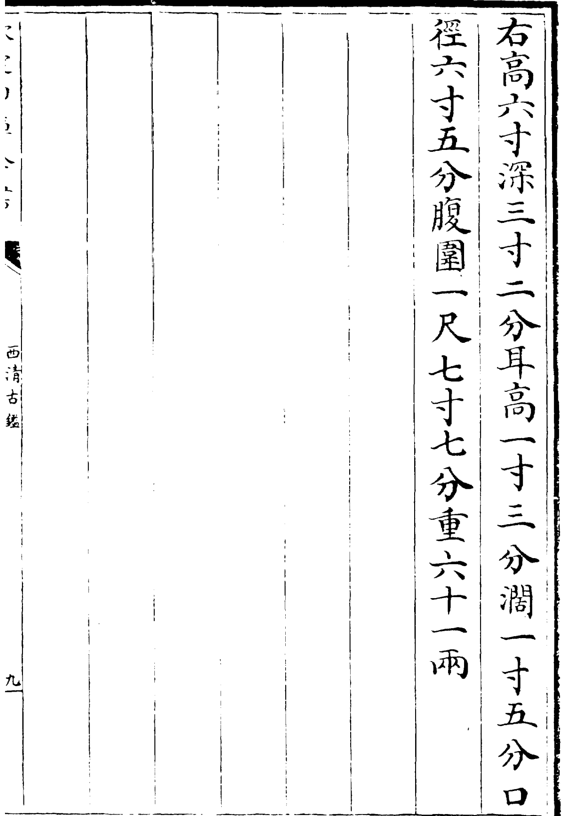
右高五寸三分深二寸八分耳高一寸二分濶一寸三分口徑五寸三分腹圍一尺六寸五分重五十一兩器之小者皆可舉如前器銘子父舉不必皆酒器也辛盖紀日或以差其器博古圖有商父舉卣其銘曰辛父舉而考謂宋僖公名舉夫既以為宋僖公作則在周世安得謂商物若以辛為商號因謂之商則商君以辛名者有四又安得臆斷為某辛耶

周舉鼎三

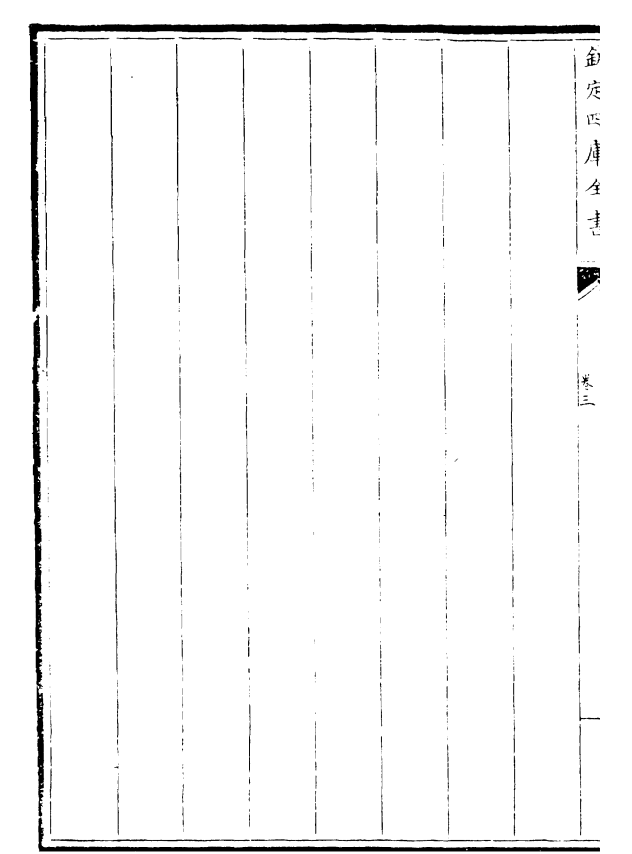




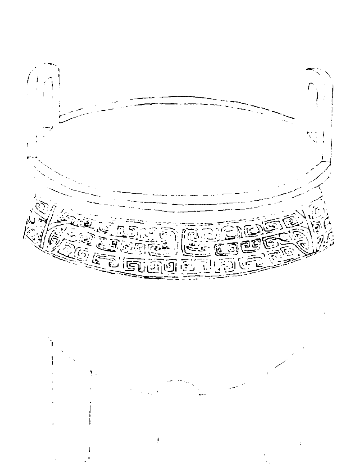
舉父癸



右高六寸深三寸二分耳高一寸三分濶一寸五分口
徑六寸五分腹圍一尺七寸七分重六十一兩

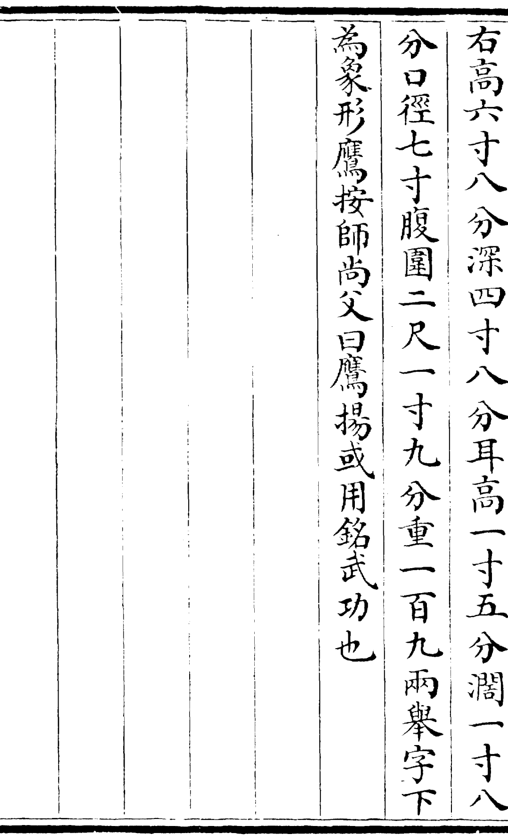


周舉鼎四

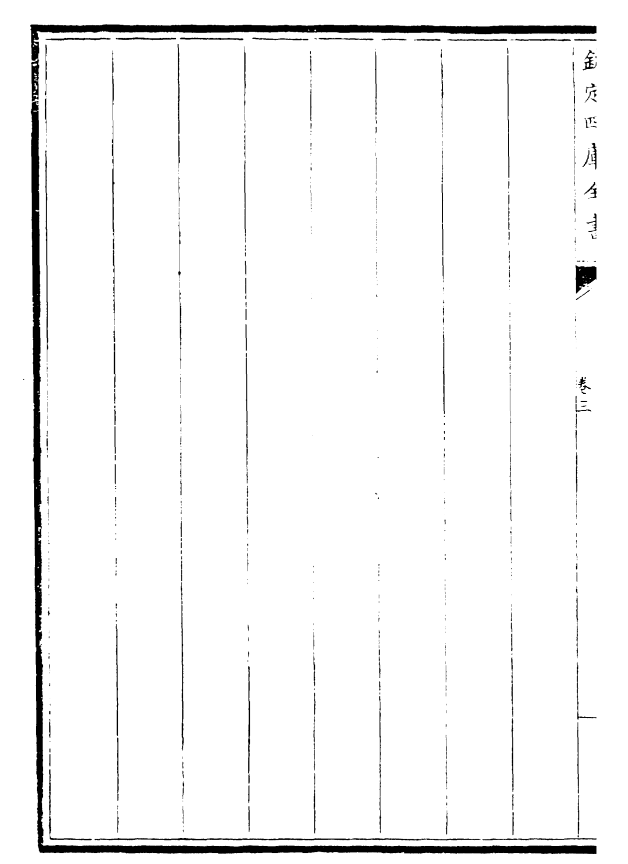




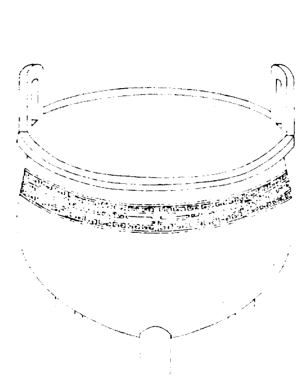
舉鷹父乙

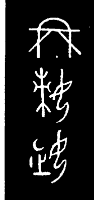


右高六寸八分深四寸八分耳高一寸五分闊一寸八分口徑七寸腹圍二尺一寸九分重一百九兩舉字下為象形鷹按師尚父曰鷹揚或用銘武功也

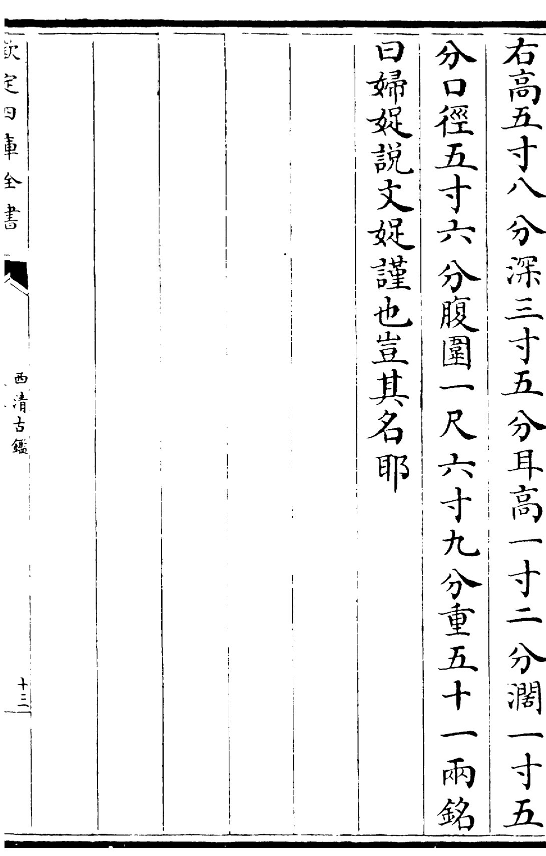


周舉鼎五

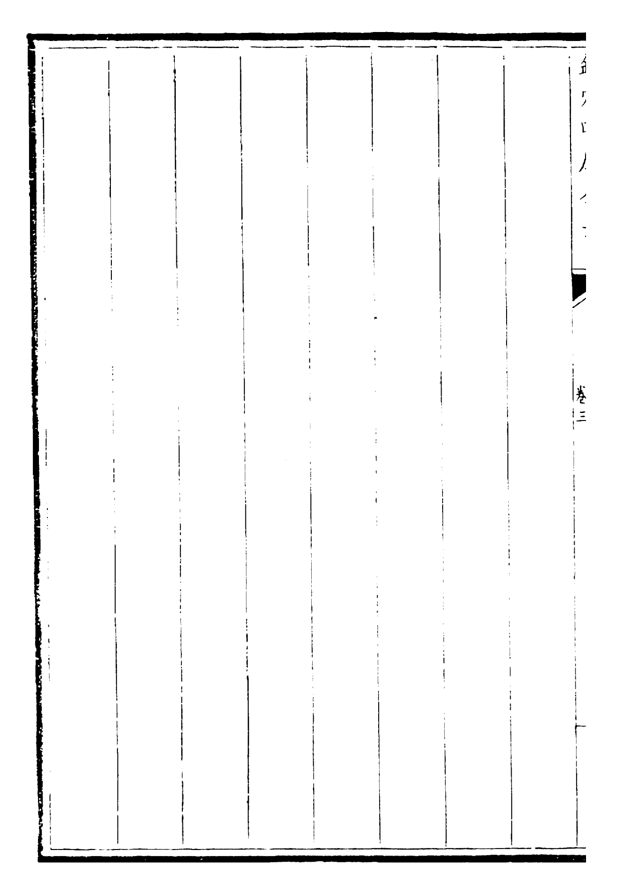




舉婦娖



右高五寸八分深三寸五分耳高一寸二分濶一寸五分口徑五寸六分腹圍一尺六寸九分重五十一兩銘曰婦娖說文娖謹也豈其名耶

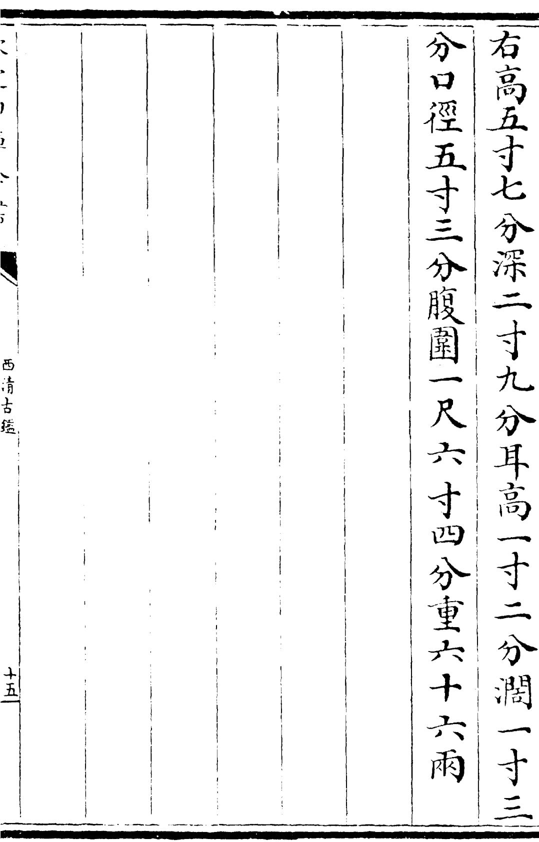


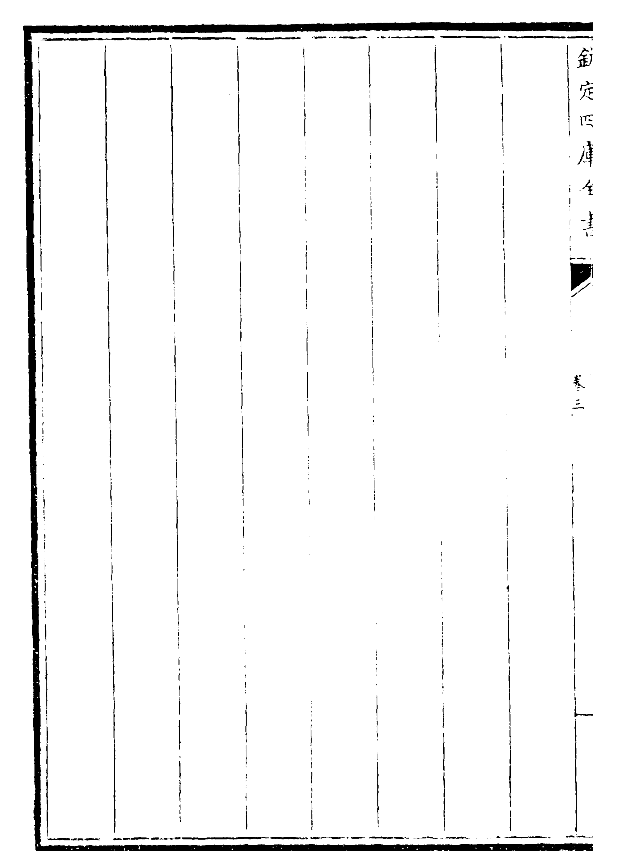
周舉鼎六



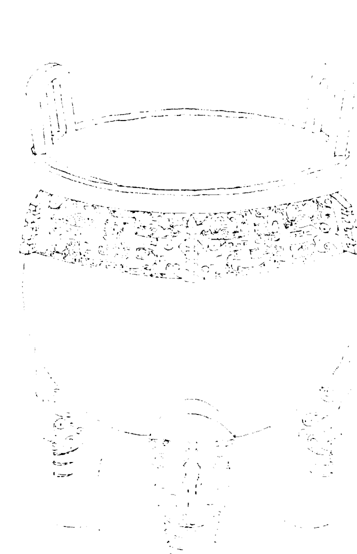


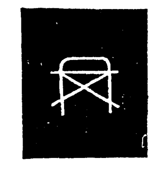
舉鼎


右高五寸七分深二寸九分耳高一寸二分濶一寸三分口徑五寸三分腹圍一尺六寸四分重六十六兩


欽定四庫全書
卷三

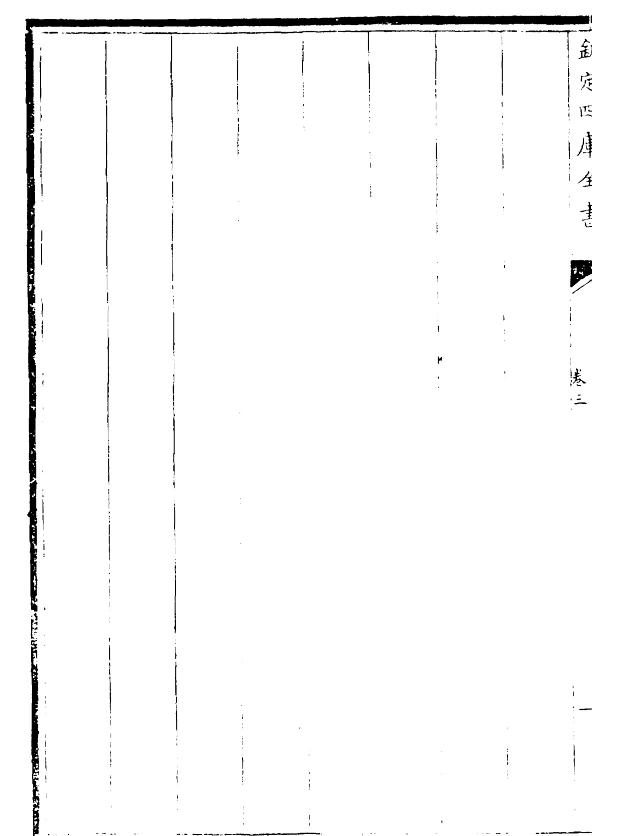
周舉鼎七



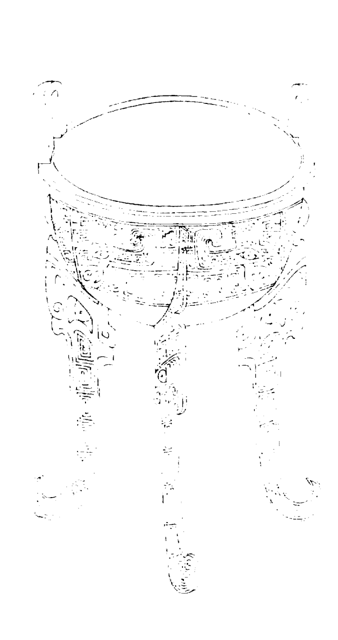


舉

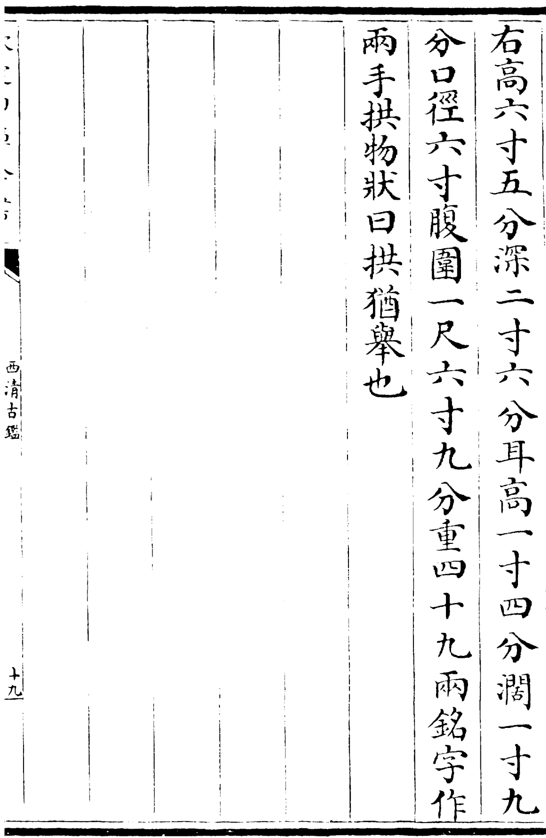
右高一尺七分深七寸六分耳高二寸一分濶二寸六分口徑一尺二分腹圍三尺三寸五分重二百八十八兩



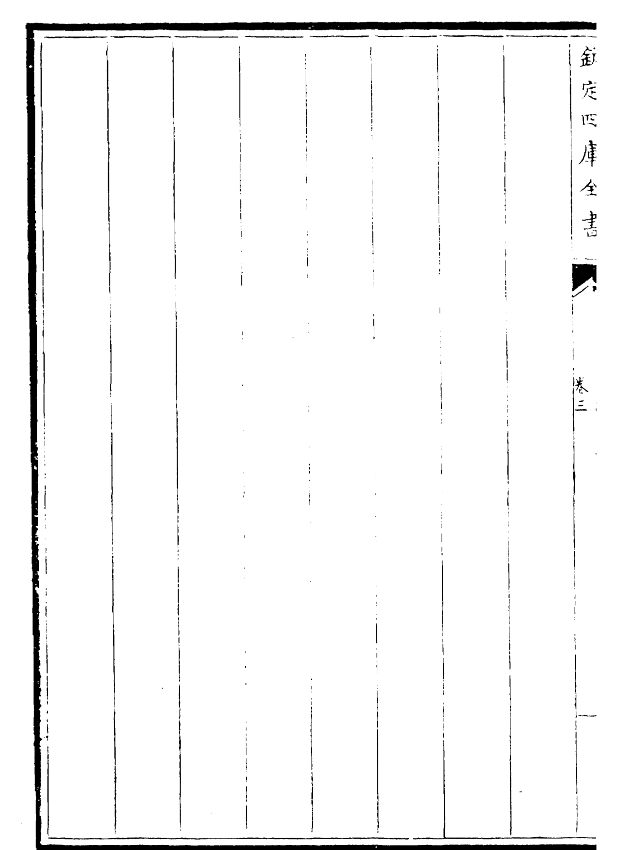
周拱鼎一



拱



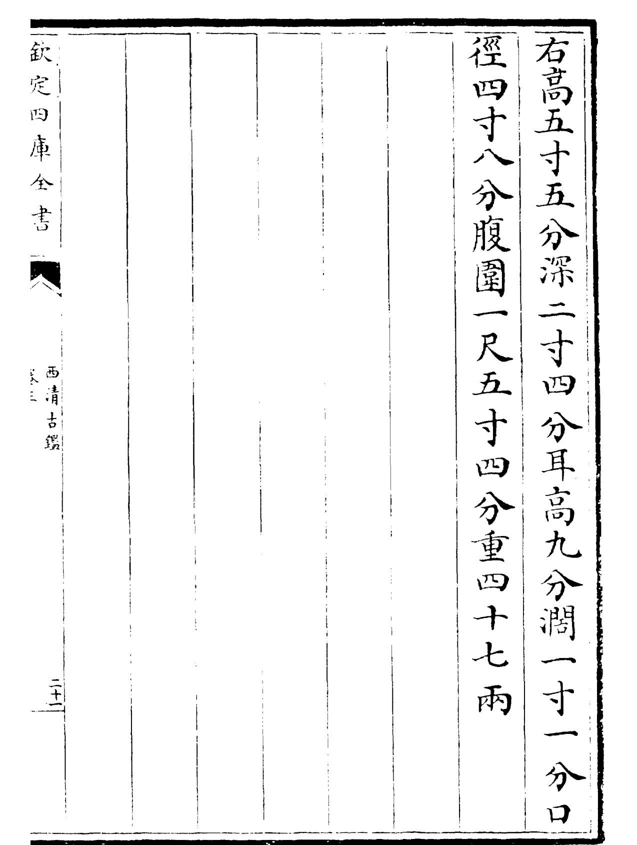
右高六寸五分深二寸六分耳高一寸四分濶一寸九分口徑六寸腹圍一尺六寸九分重四十九兩銘字作兩手拱物狀曰拱猶舉也



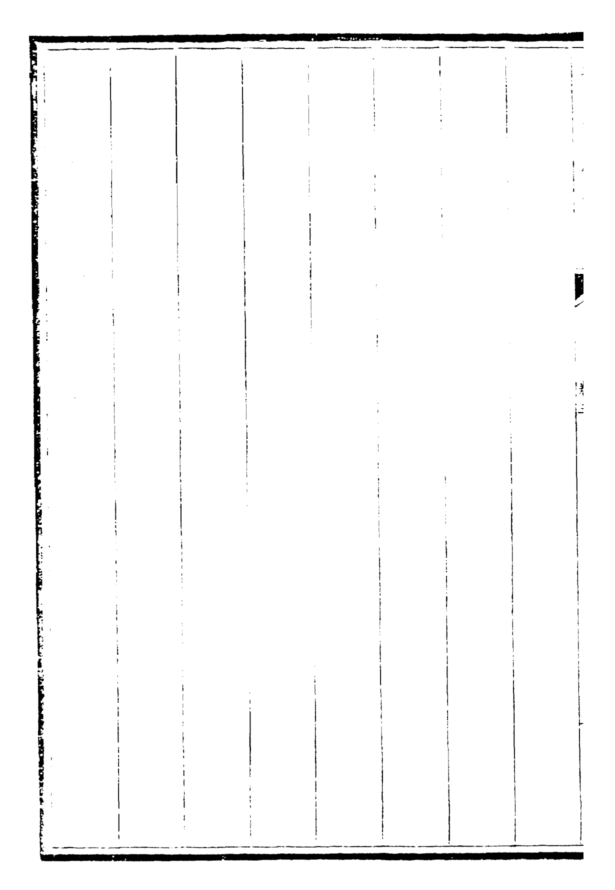
周拱鼎二



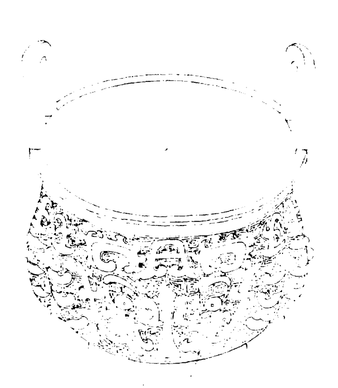
兩手拱父癸
物形

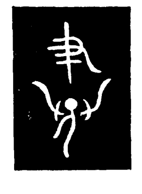


右高五寸五分深二寸四分耳高九分濶一寸一分口徑四寸八分腹圍一尺五寸四分重四十七兩

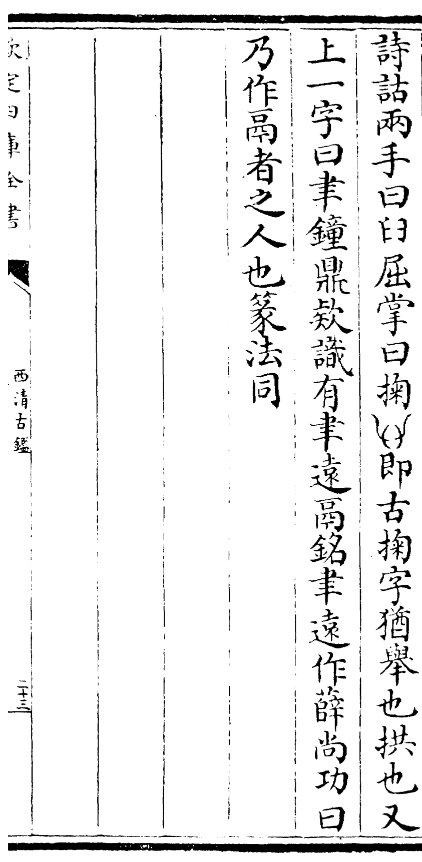


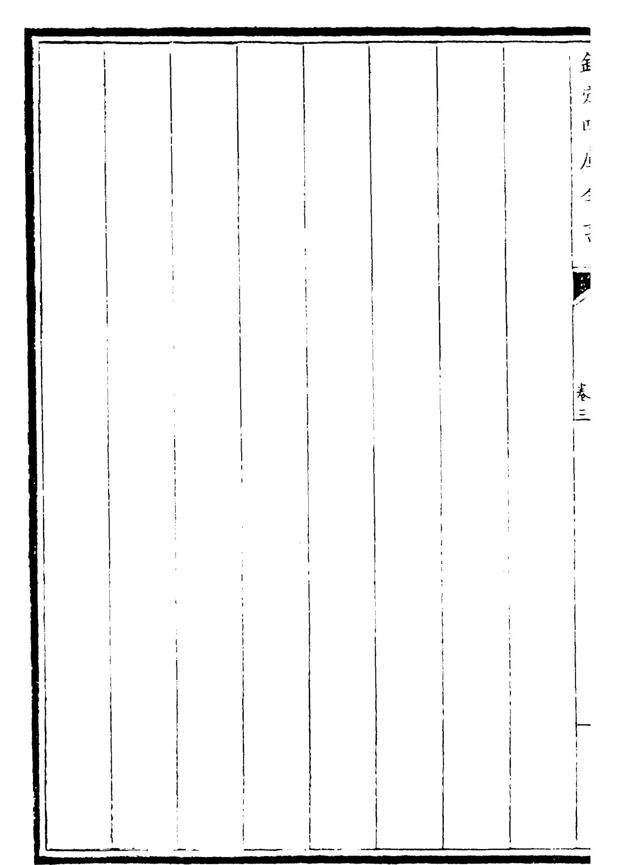
周搁鼎



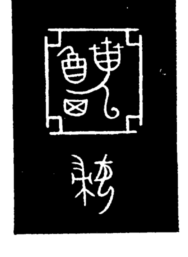


聿掬孫

右高五寸三分深二寸七分耳高一寸三分濶一寸二分口徑五寸一分腹圍一尺五寸五分重五十二兩按詩詁兩手曰臼屈掌曰掬即古掬字猶舉也拱也又上一字曰聿鐘鼎欵識有聿遠鬲銘聿遠作辭尚功曰乃作鬲者之人也篆法同



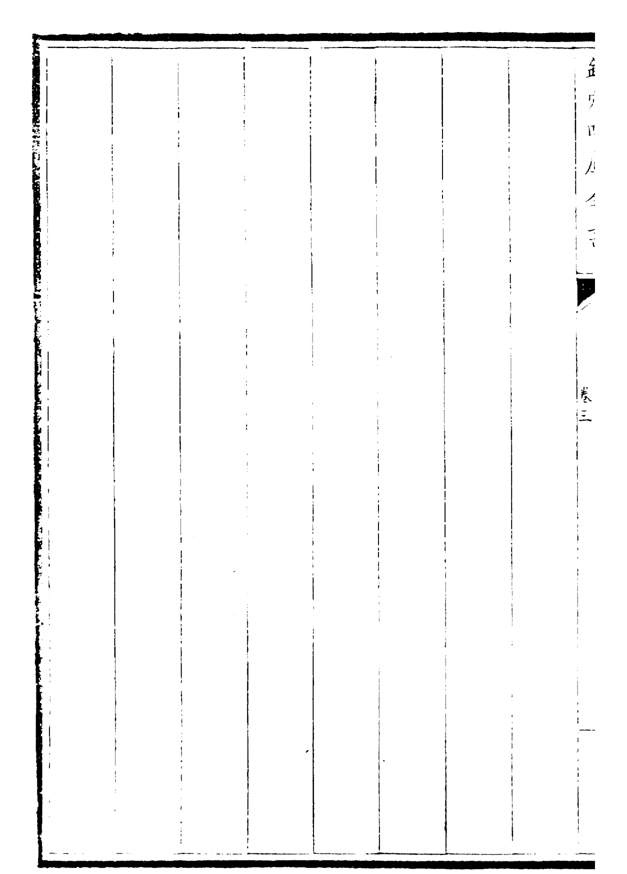
周婦鼎一



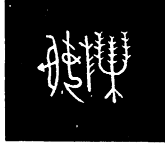
亞形 格上三天

中尊綦婦

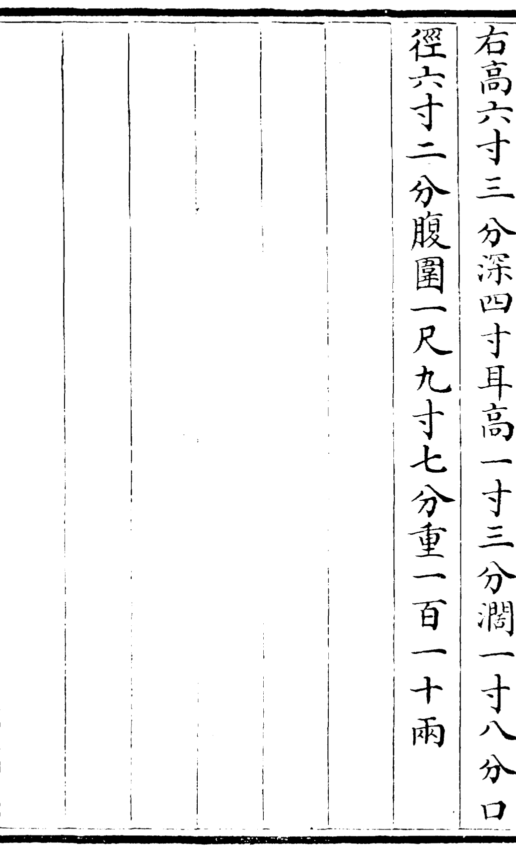
右高五寸三分深二寸五分耳高一寸濶一寸一分口
徑五寸腹圍一尺五寸六分重四十八兩周禮所載如
主婦自東房執一金敦之類甚多此曰婦蓋其所執也



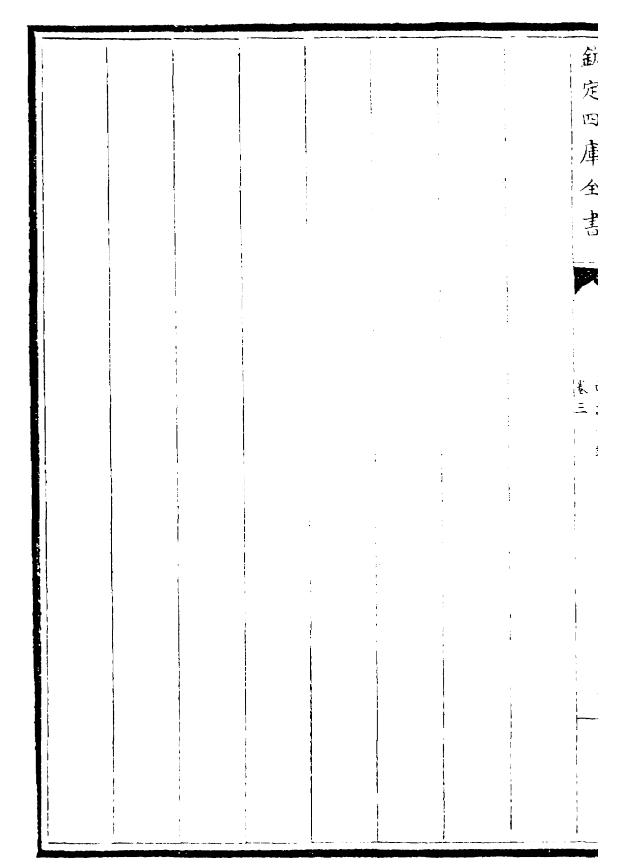
周婦鼎二



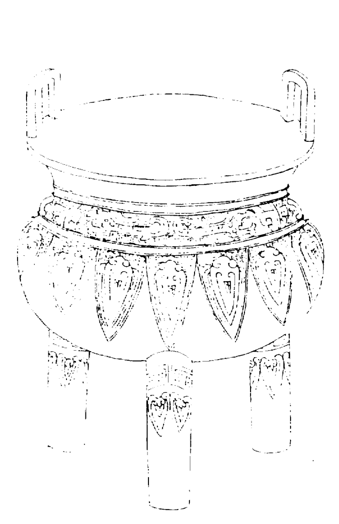
○
婦
弓矢



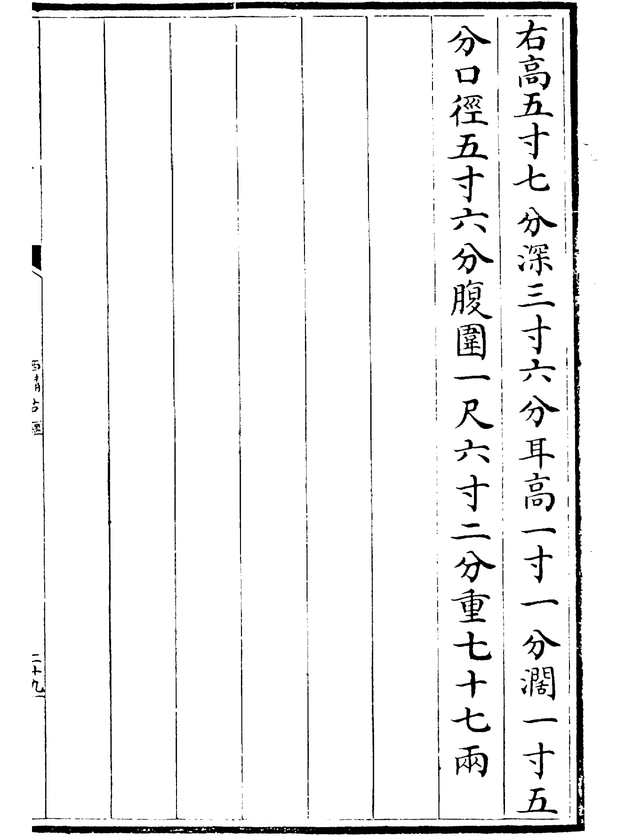
右高六寸三分深四寸耳高一寸三分濶一寸八分口
徑六寸二分腹圍一尺九寸七分重一百一十兩



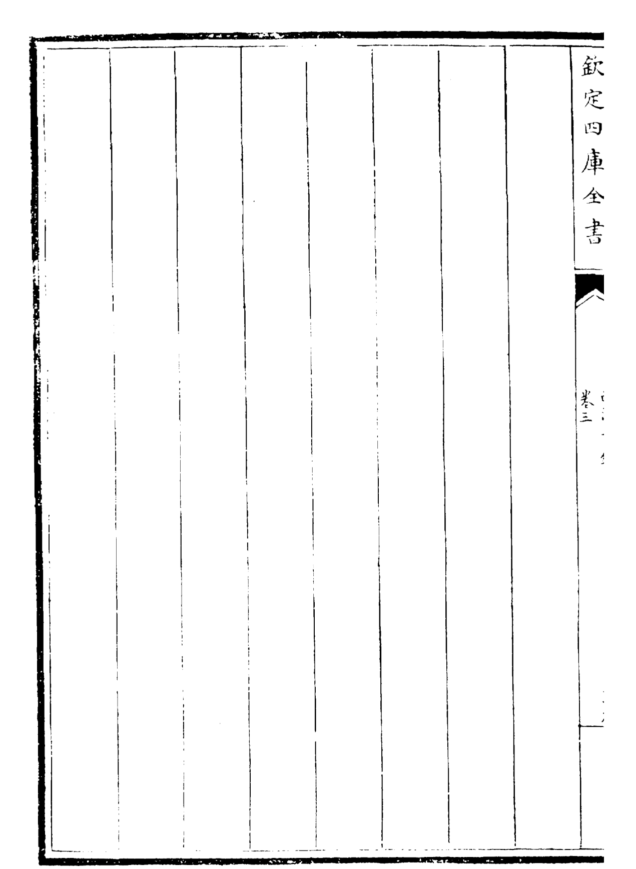
周婦鼎三



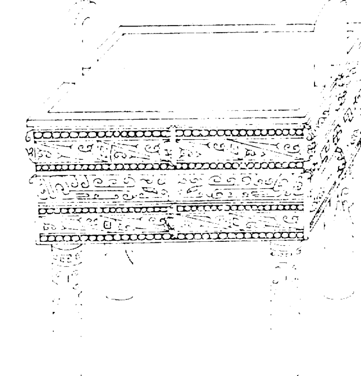
○婦弓矢

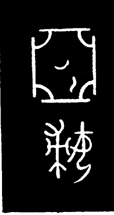


右高五寸七分深三寸六分耳高一寸一分濶一寸五分口徑五寸六分腹圍一尺六寸二分重七十七兩



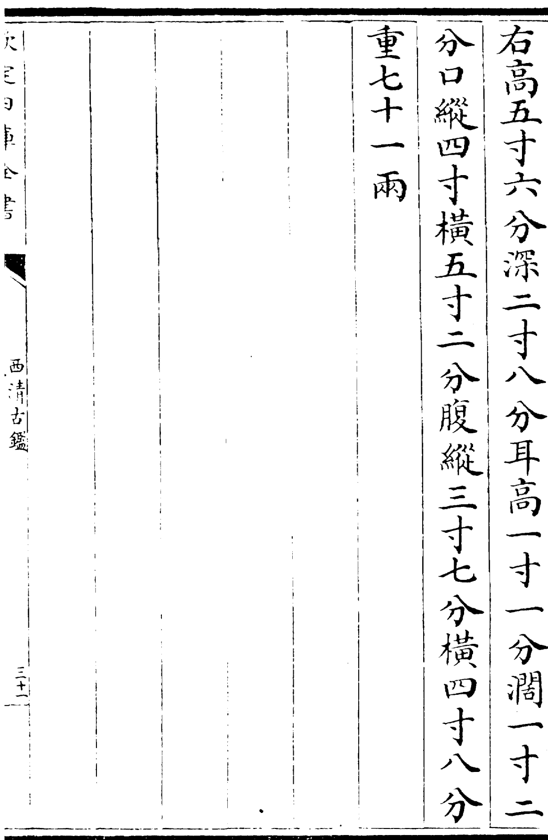
周婦鼎四



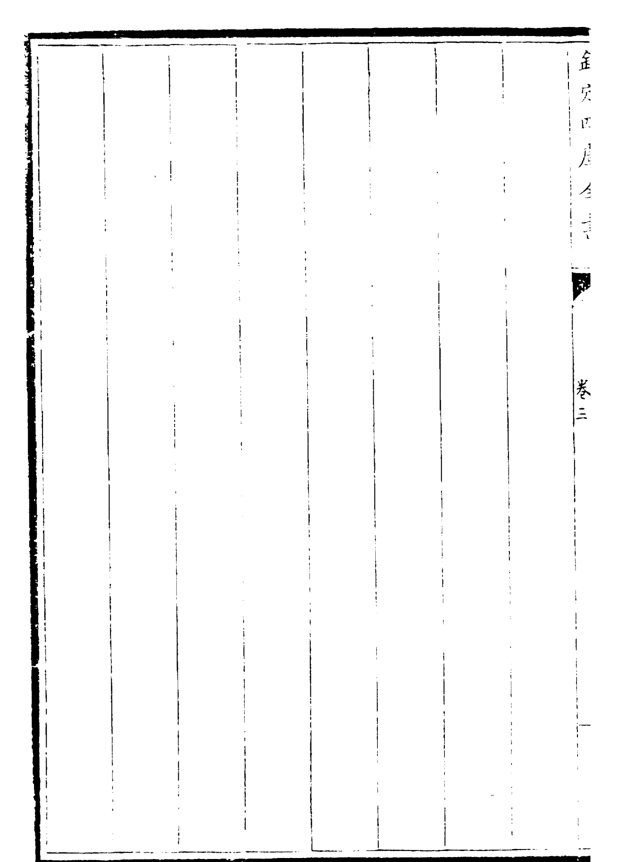


亞形○婦

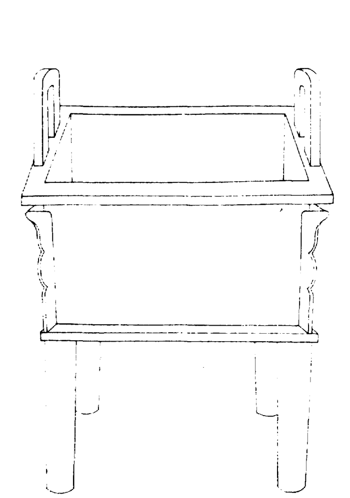
中



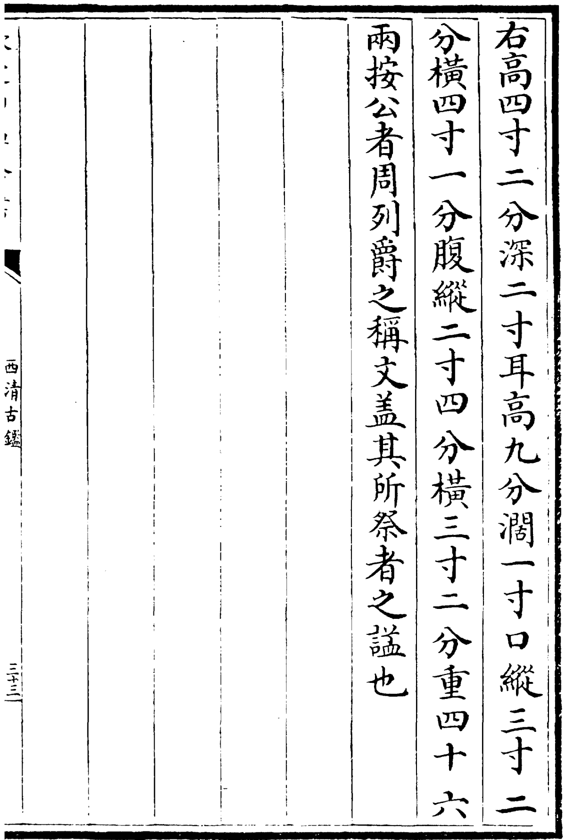
右高五寸六分深二寸八分耳高一寸一分濶一寸二分口縱四寸横五寸二分腹縱三寸七分横四寸八分重七十一兩


卷三

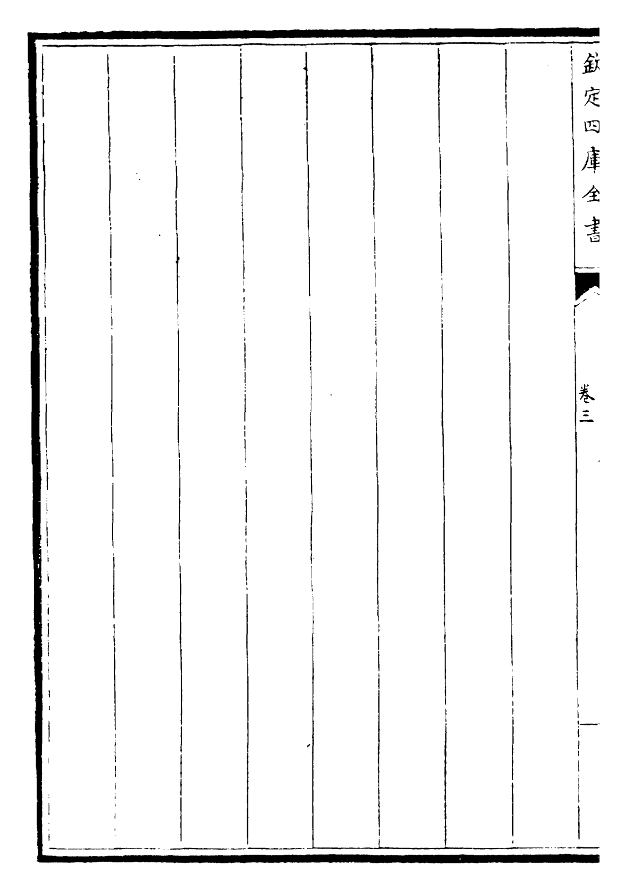
周文鼎一



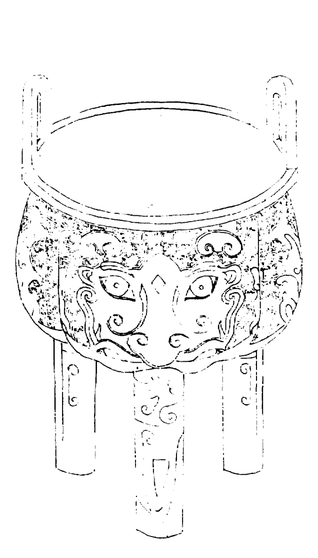
公作文
尊彝



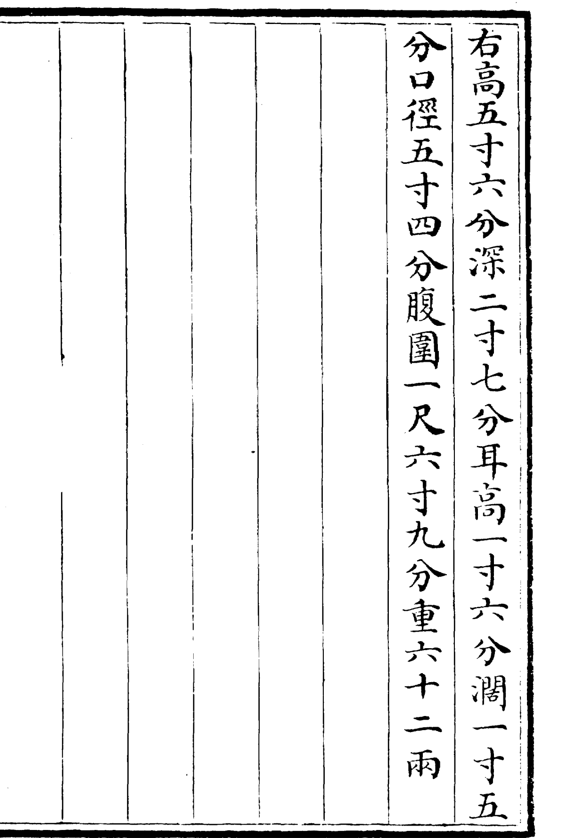
右高四寸二分深二寸耳高九分濶一寸口縱三寸二分横四寸一分腹縱二寸四分横三寸二分重四十六兩按公者周列爵之稱文盖其所祭者之謚也



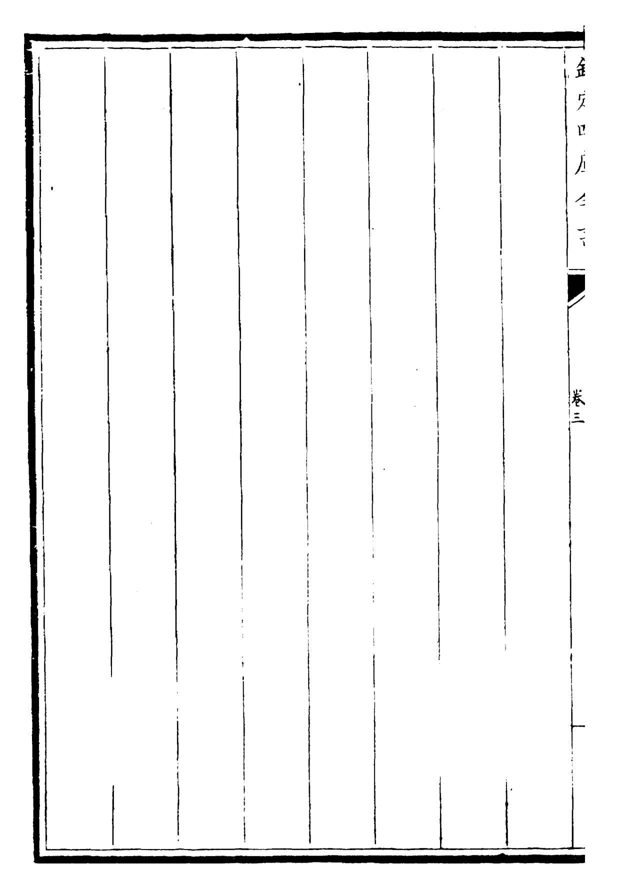
周文鼎二



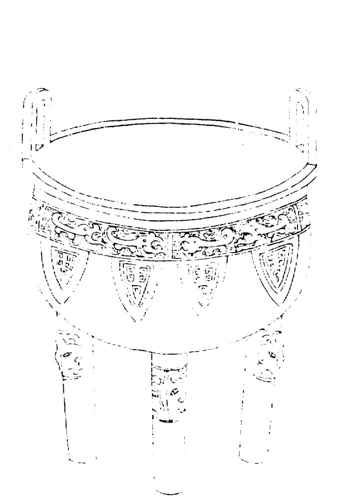
公作文尊彝



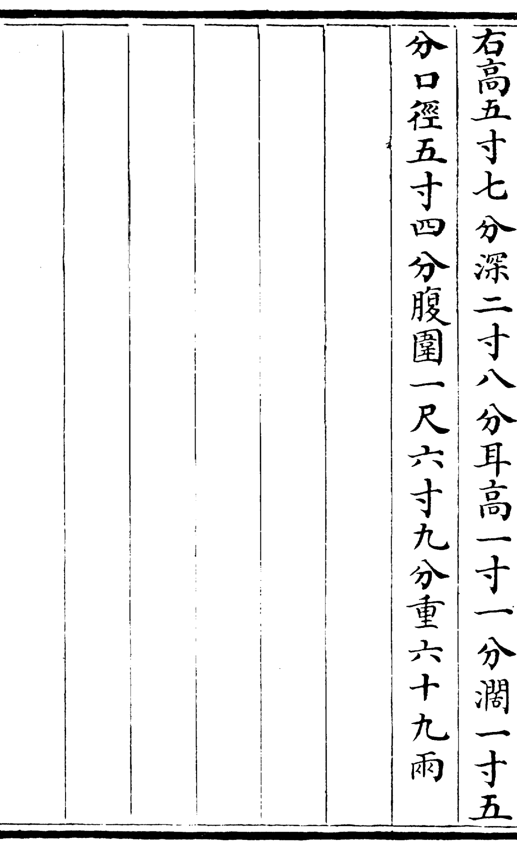
右高五寸六分深二寸七分耳高一寸六分濶一寸五分口徑五寸四分腹圍一尺六寸九分重六十二兩



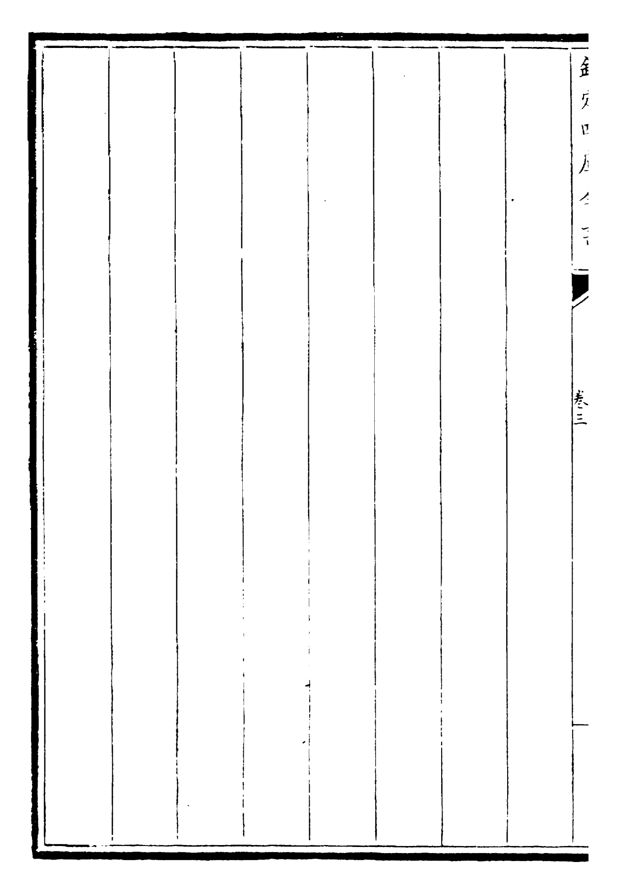
周文鼎三



公作文



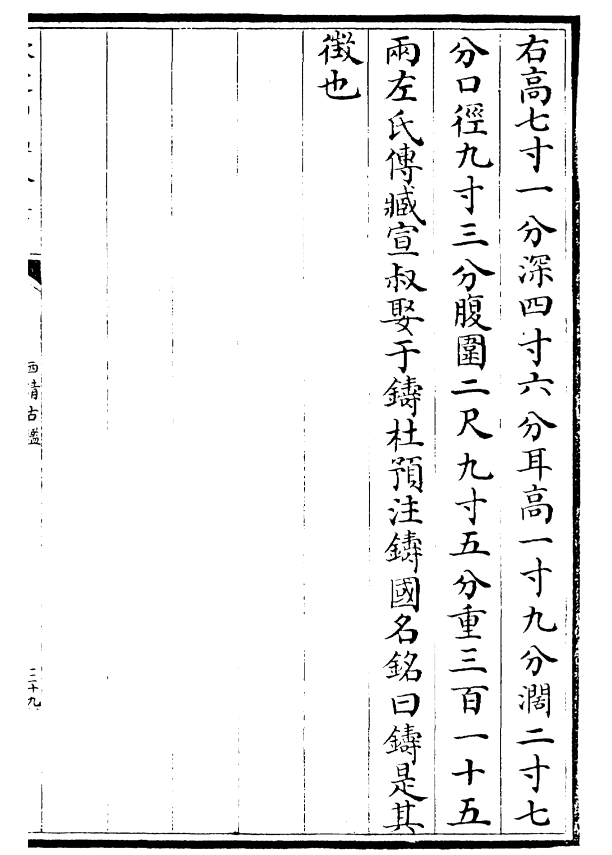
右高五寸七分深二寸八分耳高一寸一分濶一寸五分口徑五寸四分腹圍一尺六寸九分重六十九兩



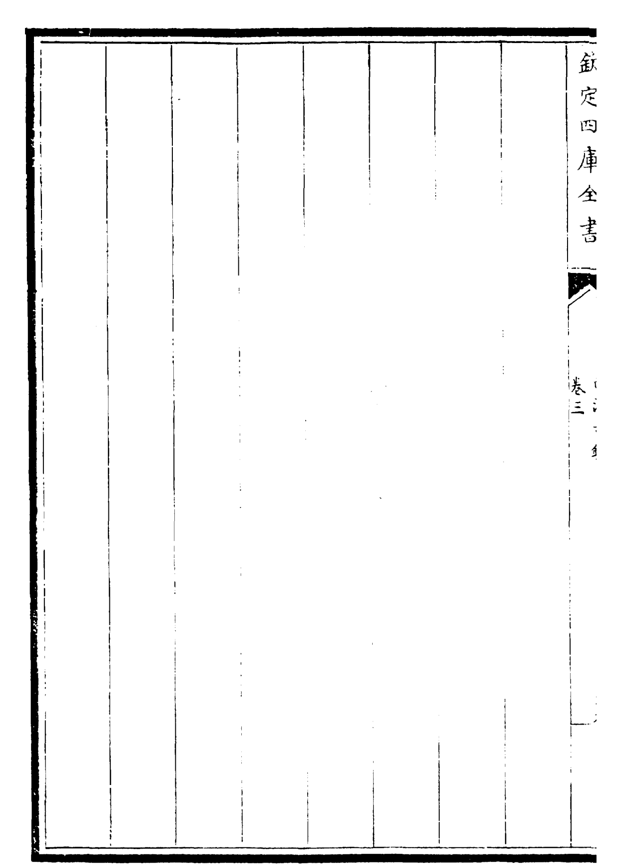
周鑄鼎



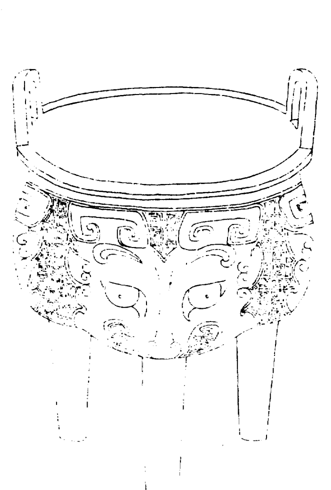
○公作鑄鼎永寶用



右高七寸一分深四寸六分耳高一寸九分濶二寸七分口徑九寸三分腹圍二尺九寸五分重三百一十五兩左氏傳臧宣叔娶于鑄杜預注鑄國名銘曰鑄是其徵也


欽定四庫全書
卷三

周友史鼎



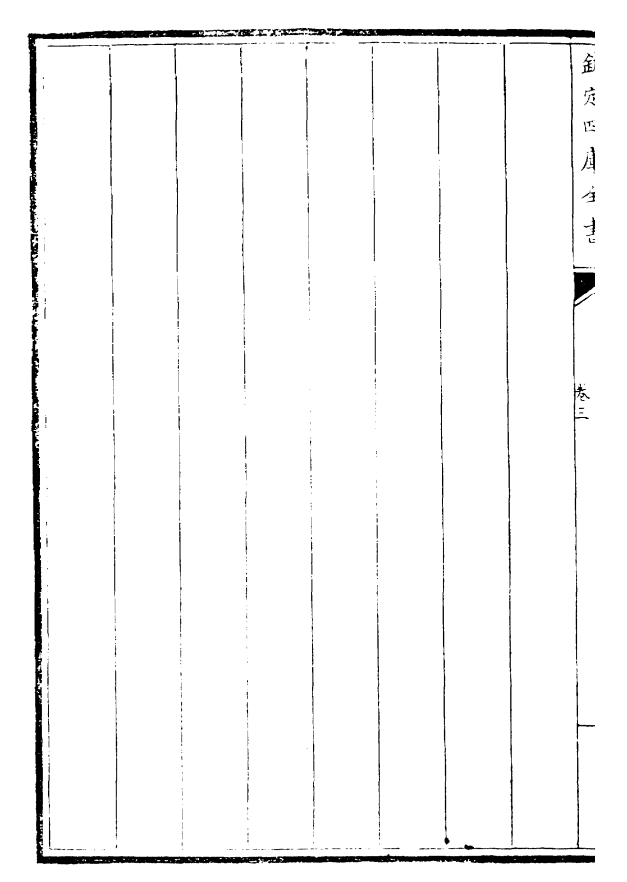
庚午王命寢廟辰

見北田四品十二月作

冊友史錫賴貝冊

用作父乙尊彝冊冊

右高五寸五分深三寸一分耳高一寸濶一寸二分口徑五寸二分腹圍一尺六寸五分重六十七兩銘欵與博古圖商父乙鼎合按友史如太史友内史友非殷人語也曰辰見如傳稱龍見而雩周禮注太史占日之官正歲年以授時故銘云爾宣和以父乙二字遽定爲商殊未安

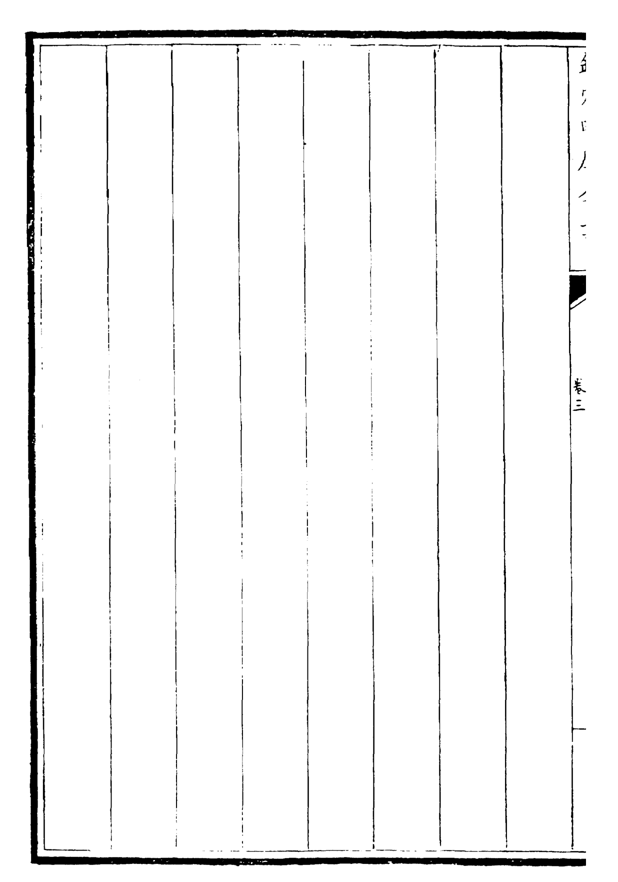


周史頌鼎

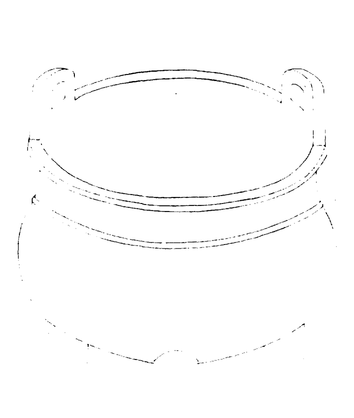


惟三年五月丁子王
在宗周命史頌德穌
友里君百生帥堣盩
于成周休又成事穌賓
章馬三所吉金用作䵼彝
頌其萬年無疆日〇天
子頵命子ニ孫ニ永寶用

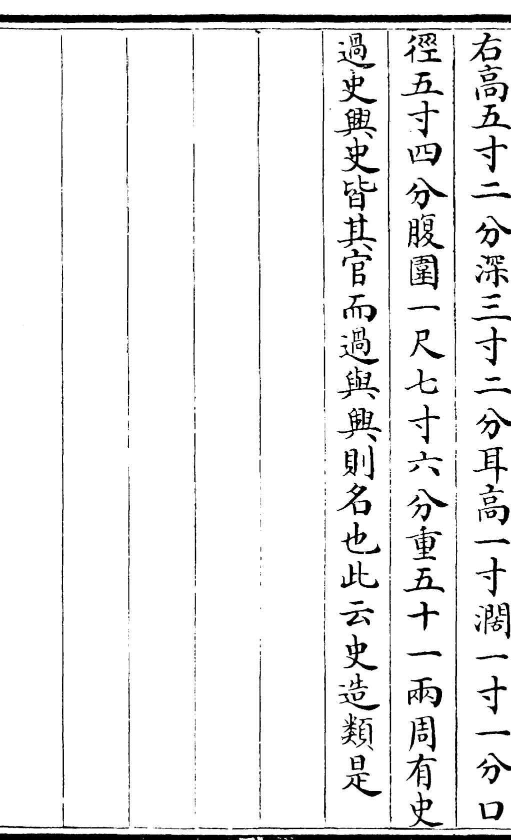
右高七寸四分深四寸三分耳高一寸七分濶二寸一分口徑八寸九分腹圍二尺七寸一分重二百五十六兩銘曰王在宗周又曰盩于成周盩同戾盖史頌者奉王命自西都往洛陽也鮇篇海音木堨說文謂即嵎字意俱人名焉三所義不可曉薛氏鐘鼎欵識載寅簋有此文三所並作合字前周已鼎一所亦合字也顧說文訓大則銘言天子顧命猶稱大命耳



周史造鼎

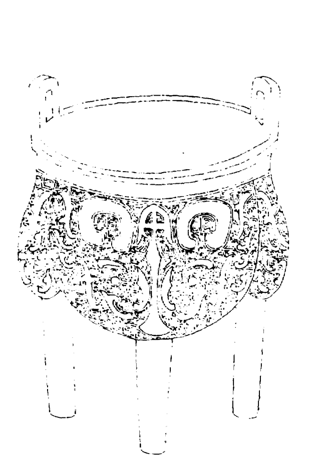


史造作父
癸寶尊彝



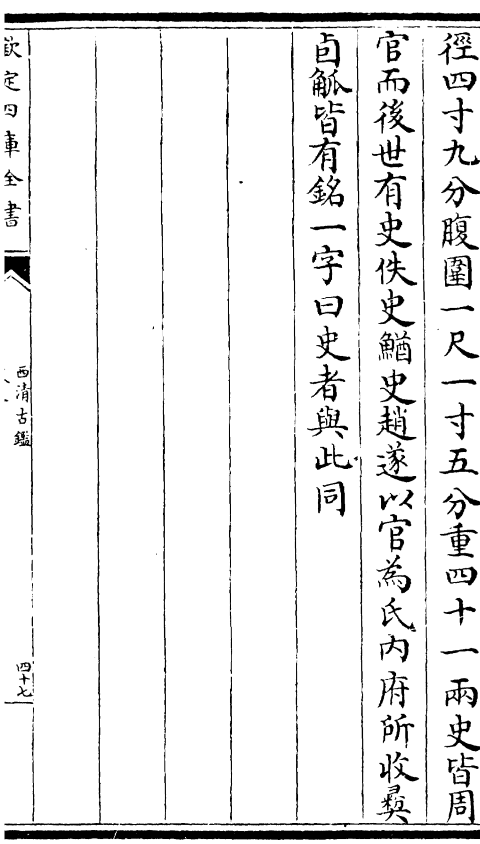
右高五寸二分深三寸二分耳高一寸濶一寸一分口徑五寸四分腹圍一尺七寸六分重五十一兩周有史過史興史皆其官而過與興則名也此云史造類是

周史鼎

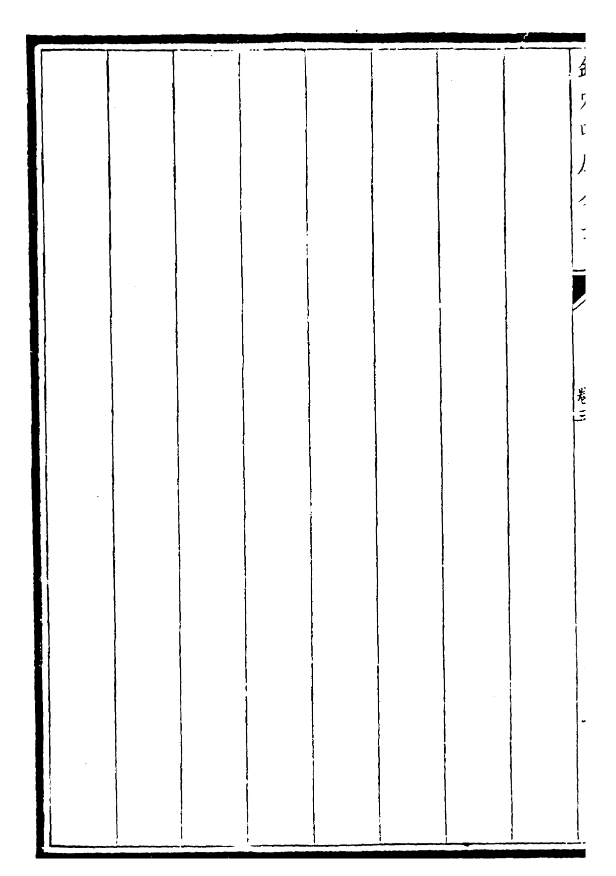




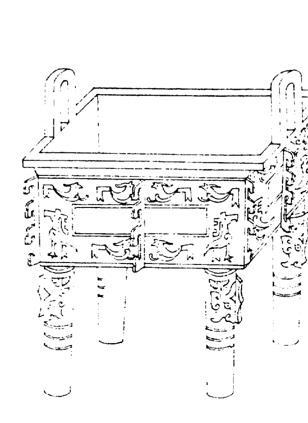
史



右高五寸深二寸六分耳高一寸一分濶一寸四分口徑四寸九分腹圍一尺一寸五分重四十一兩史皆周官而後世有史佚史䲪史趙遂以官為氏内府所收彜卣觚皆有銘一字曰史者與此同

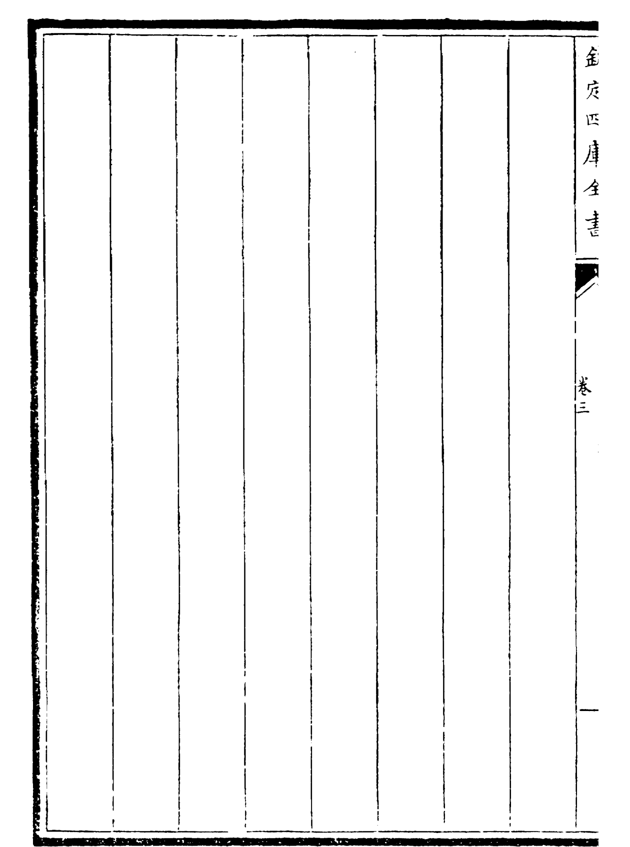


周錫貝鼎一

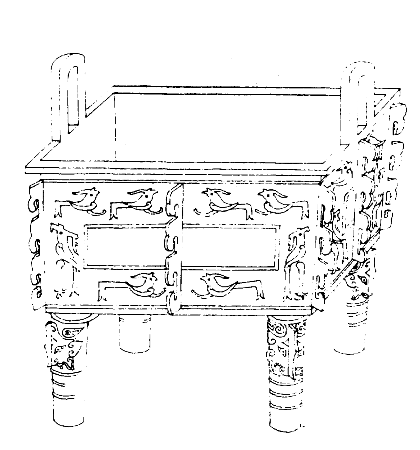


鳥
○王錫○
父貝用作
乃寶尊彝

右高六寸四分深三寸三分耳高一寸五分濶如之口縱四寸八分横六寸一分腹縱四寸一分横五寸四分重一百一兩古人於君賜多銘鐘鼎以傳示子孫使之世守此銘曰王錫某父貝是其驗也銘前象形為鳥蓋制器者遠取諸物雞鳥虎蜼皆以名彛而說者謂朱鳥為南方之物主禮此其取義所在耶

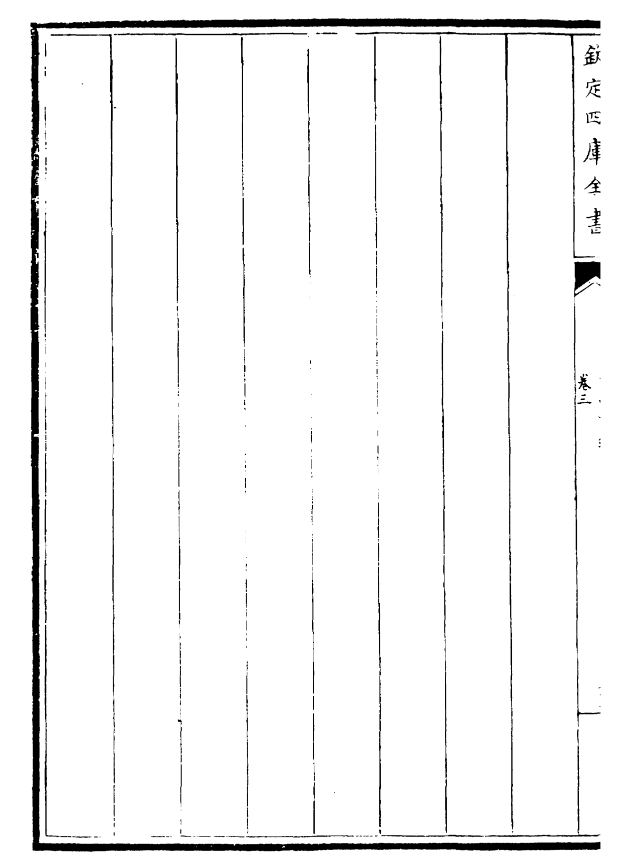


周錫貝鼎二

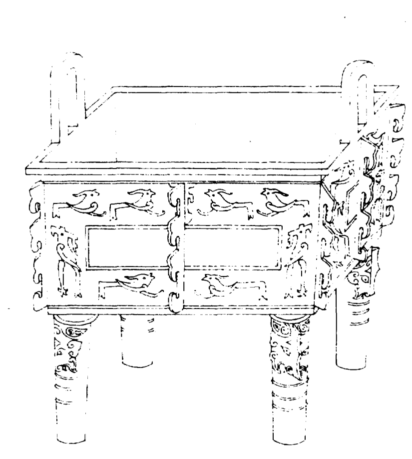


○王錫○
父貝用作
乃寶尊彝

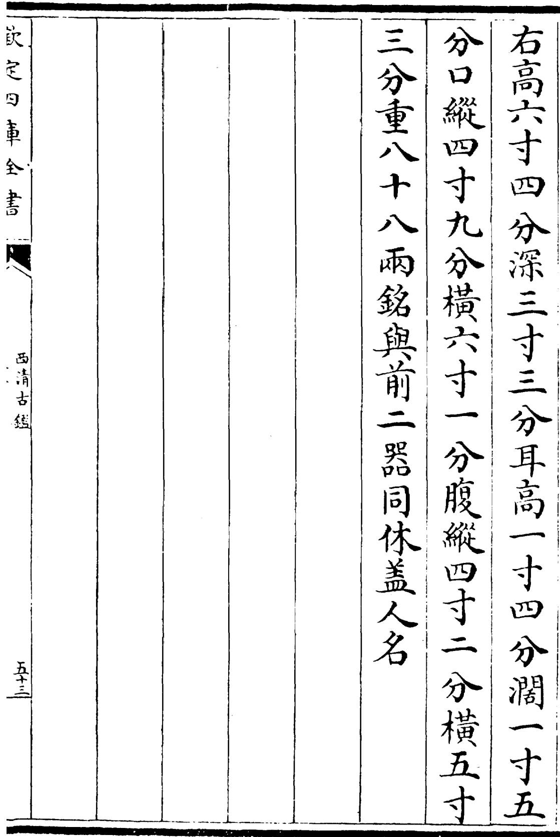
右高五寸四分深三寸三分耳高一寸五分濶如之口縱五寸橫六寸一分腹縱四寸三分橫五寸四分重八十五兩按禹貢厥篚織貝則貝錦也易億喪貝注資貨糧用之屬也盤庚具乃貝玉疏貝者水蟲古人取其甲以為貨如今之用錢顧命稱大貝傳謂大貝如車渠然古者貨貝而寶龜此與前器皆鄭重其詞用昭君賜也



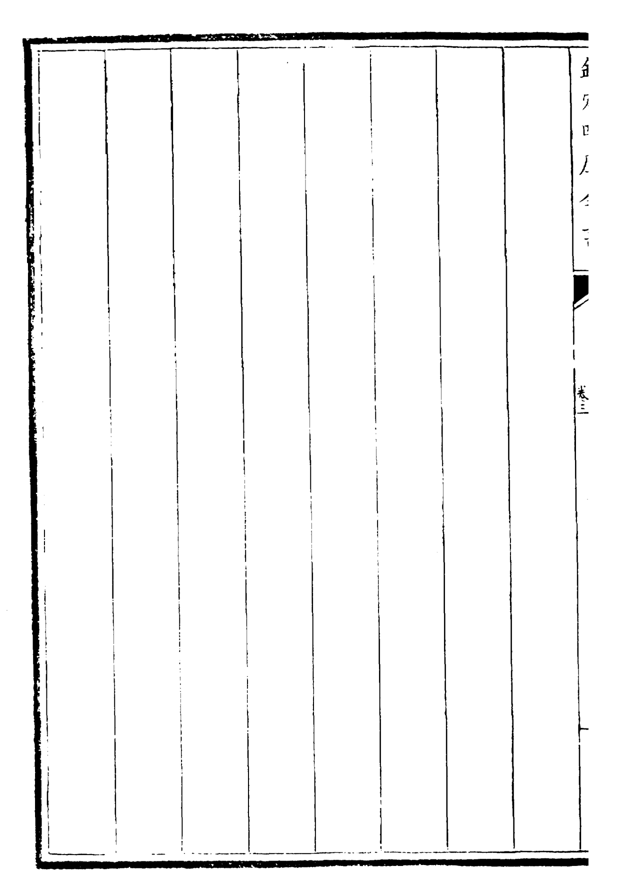
周錫貝鼎三



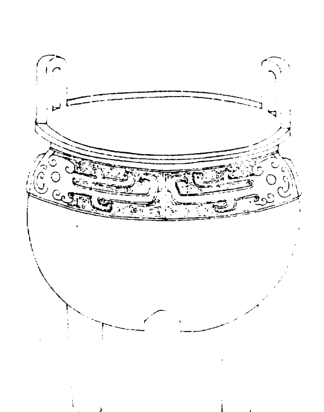
休王錫〇
父貝用作
乃寶尊彝

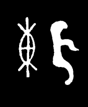


右高六寸四分深三寸三分耳高一寸四分濶一寸五分口縱四寸九分横六寸一分腹縱四寸二分横五寸三分重八十八兩銘與前二器同休盖人名

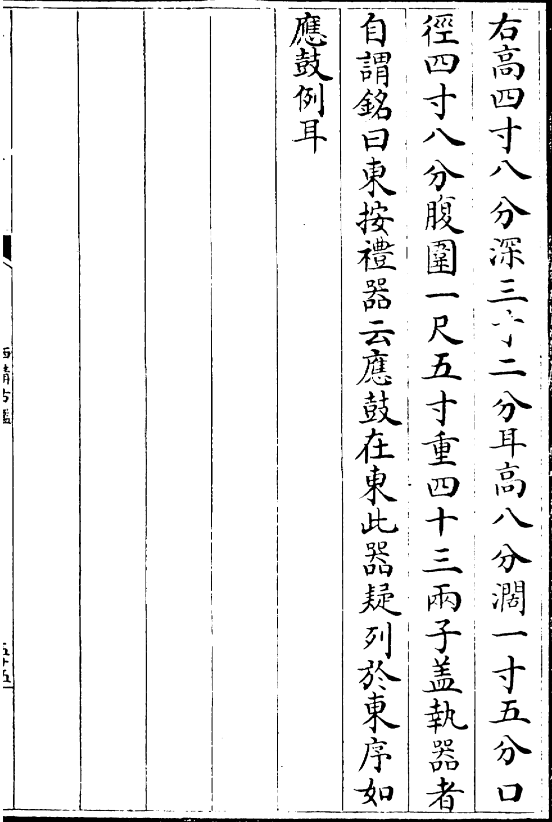


周子東鼎



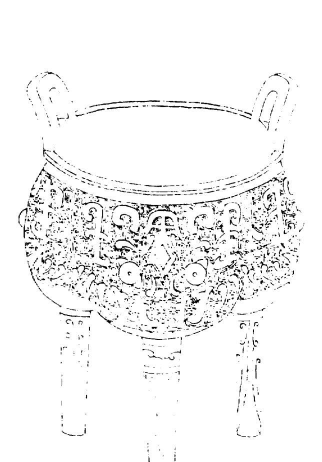


東子



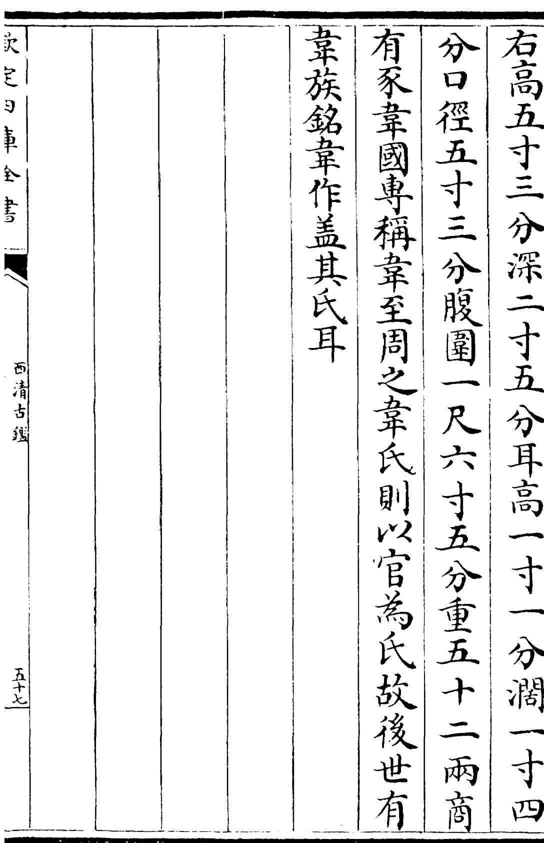
右高四寸八分深三寸二分耳高八分闊一寸五分口徑四寸八分腹圍一尺五寸重四十三兩子盖執器者自謂銘曰東按禮器云應鼓在東此器疑列於東序如應鼓例耳

周𥫱鼎

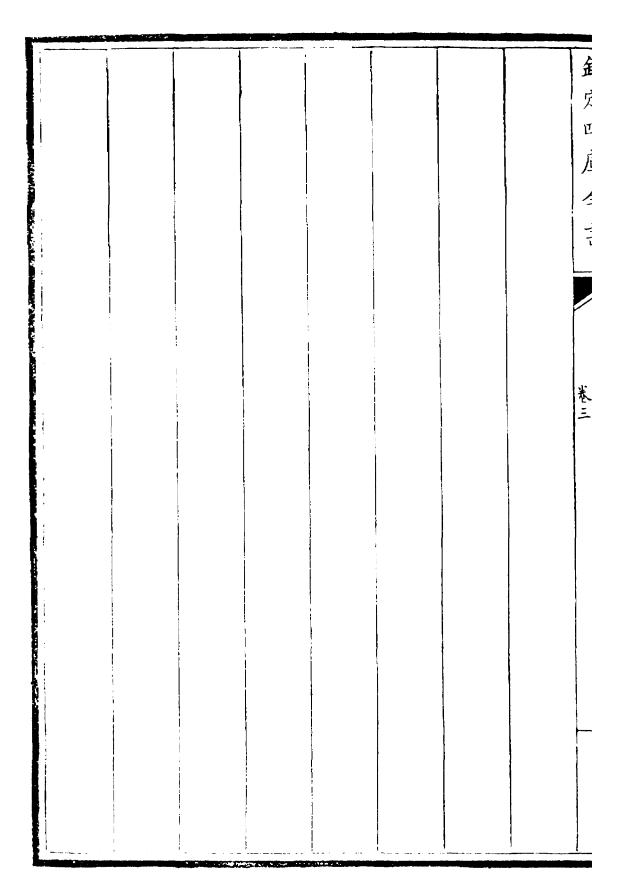




韋作
父丁彝
析子孫

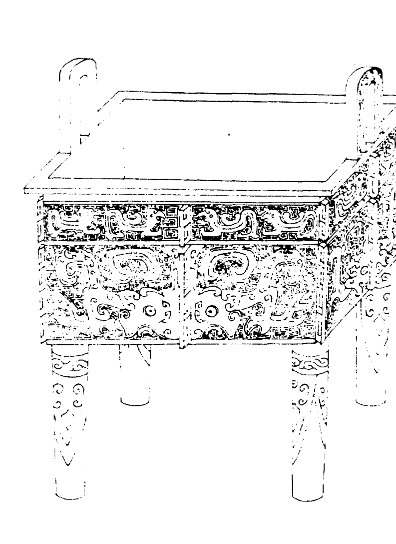


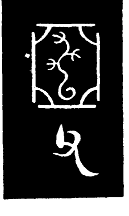
右高五寸三分深二寸五分耳高一寸一分濶一寸四分口徑五寸三分腹圍一尺六寸五分重五十二兩商有豕韋國專稱韋至周之韋氏則以官爲氏故後世有韋族銘韋作盖其氏耳



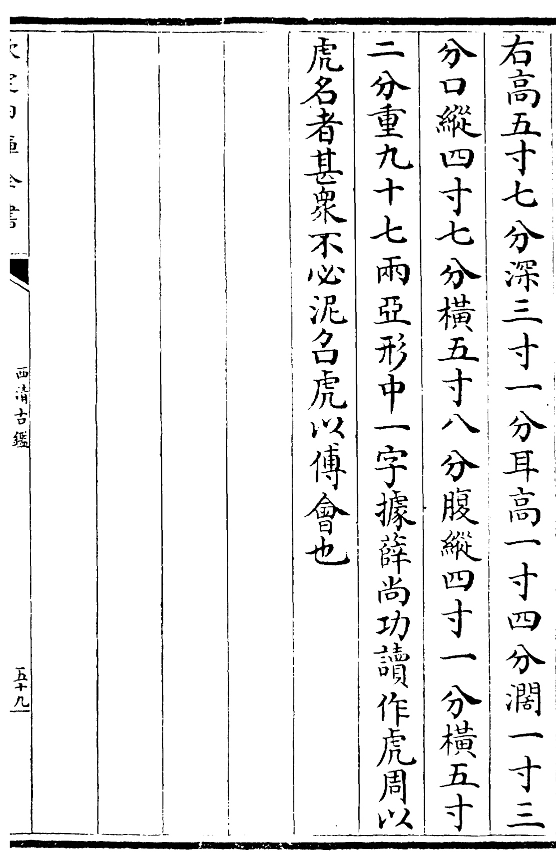
欽定四庫全書
卷三

周虎鼎

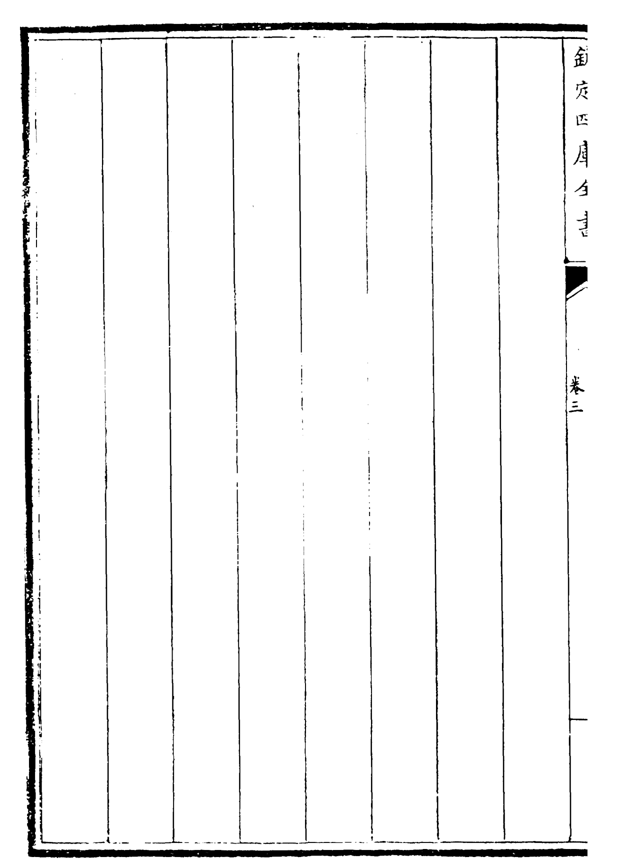




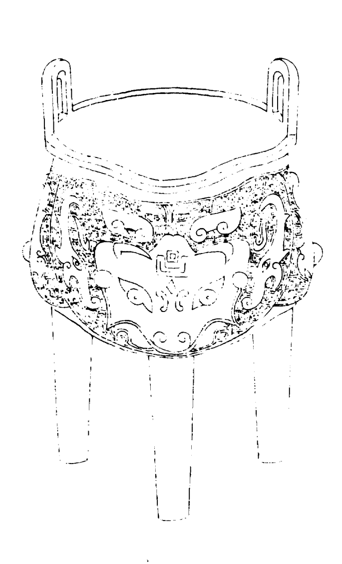
亞形中虎父



右高五寸七分深三寸一分耳高一寸四分濶一寸三分口縱四寸七分横五寸八分腹縱四寸一分横五寸二分重九十七兩亞形中一字據薛尚功讀作虎周以虎名者甚衆不必泥名虎以傳會也

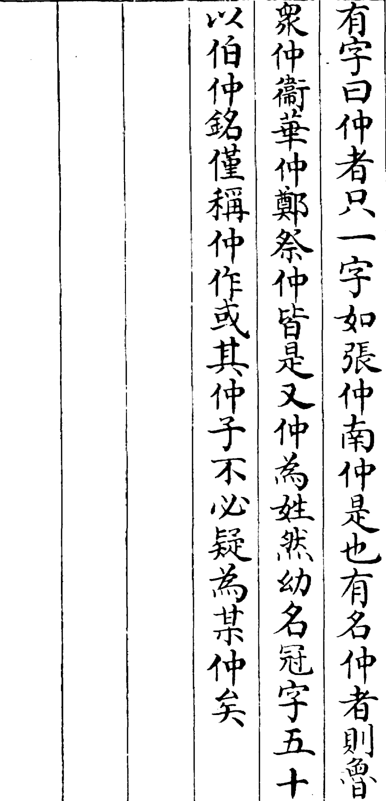


周仲鼎

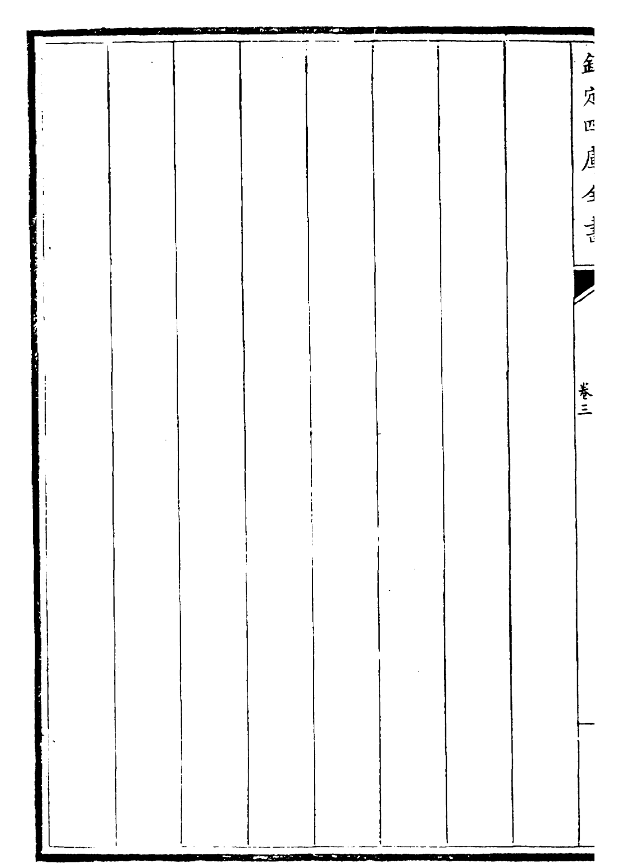




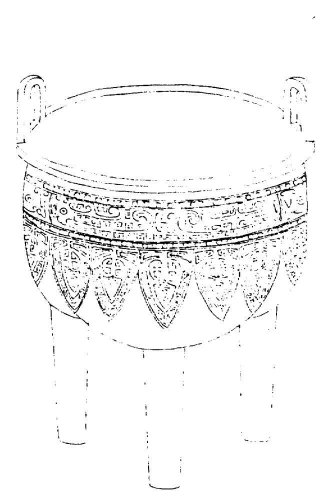
仲作



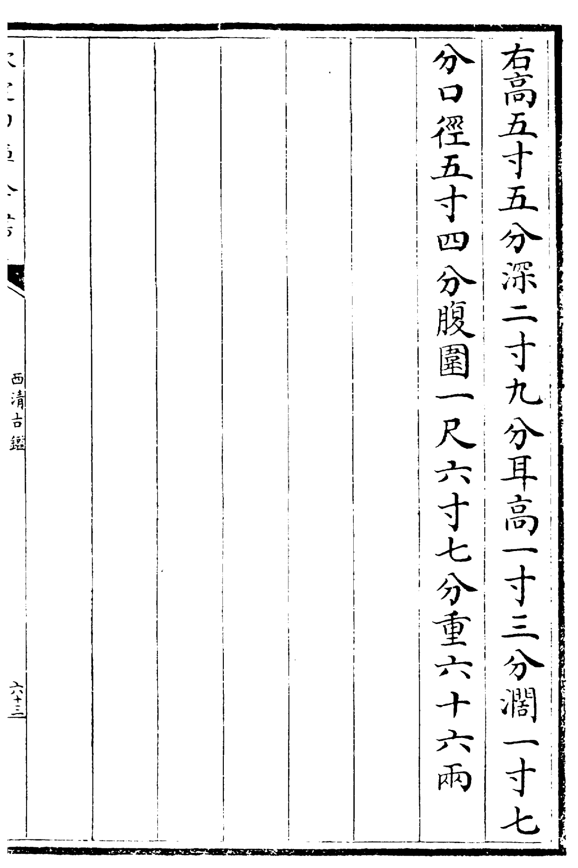
右高六寸深三寸一分耳高一寸二分濶一寸五分口徑五寸六分腹圍一尺七寸八分重七十二兩周人多有字曰仲者只一字如張仲南仲是也有名仲者則曾衆仲衞華仲鄭祭仲皆是又仲為姓然幼名冠字五十以伯仲銘僅稱仲作或其仲子不必疑為某仲矣



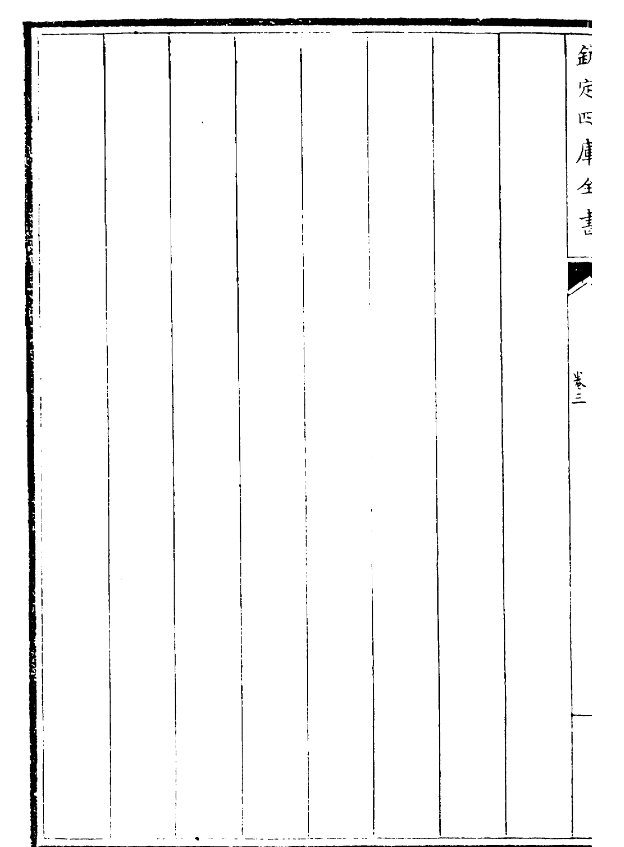
周子弓鼎



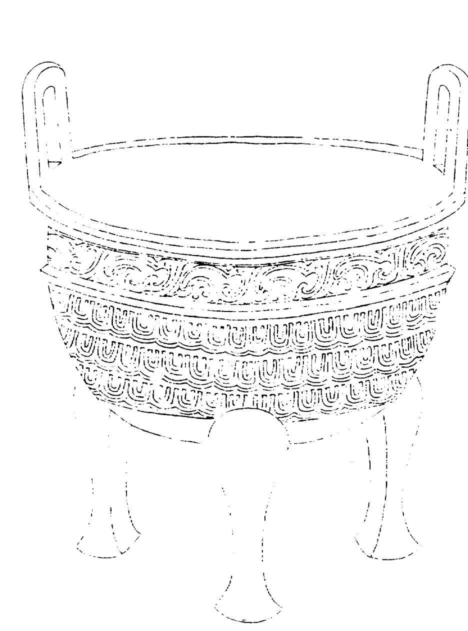
子弓

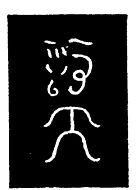


右高五寸五分深二寸九分耳高一寸三分濶一寸七分口徑五寸四分腹圍一尺六寸七分重六十六兩

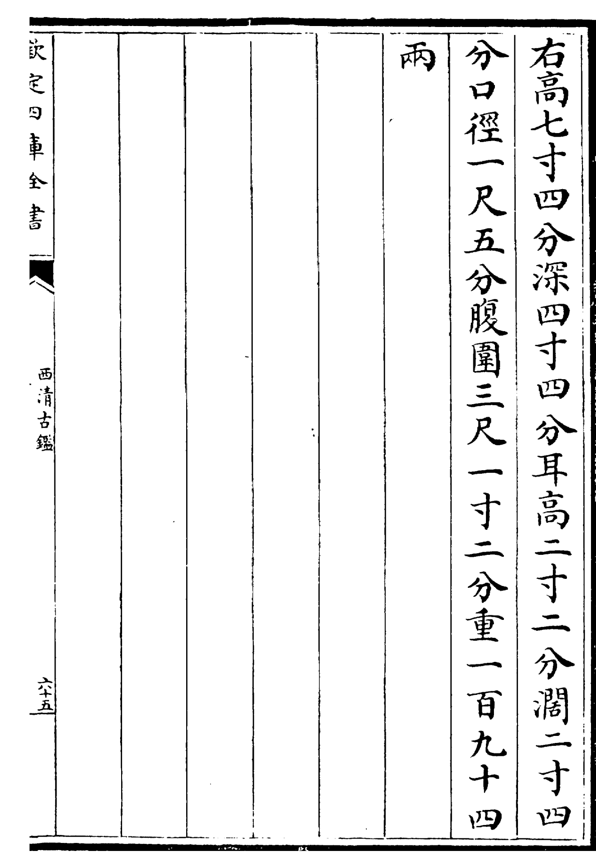


周子鼎

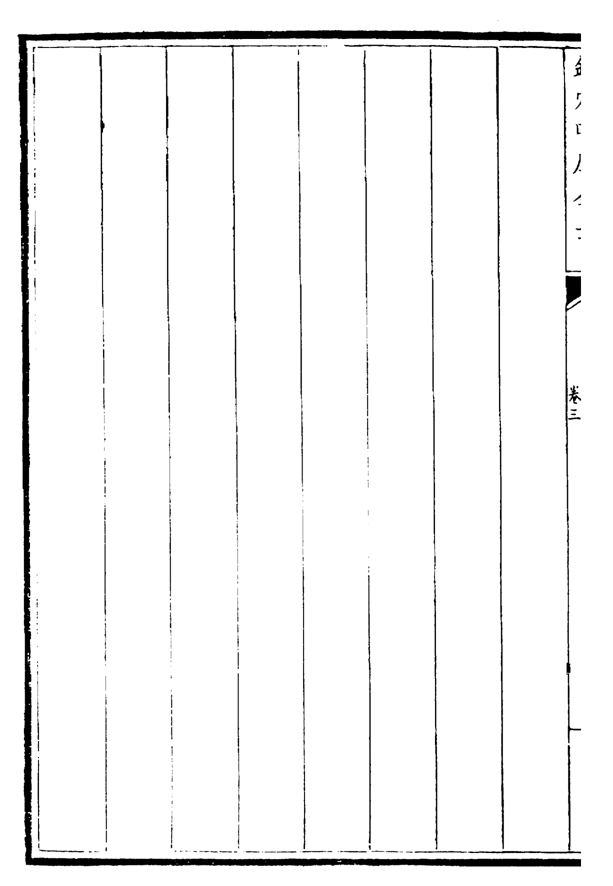




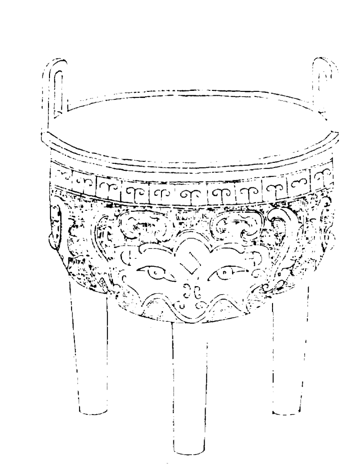
○子

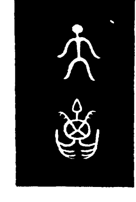


右高七寸四分深四寸四分耳高二寸二分濶二寸四分口徑一尺五分腹圍三尺一寸二分重一百九十四兩

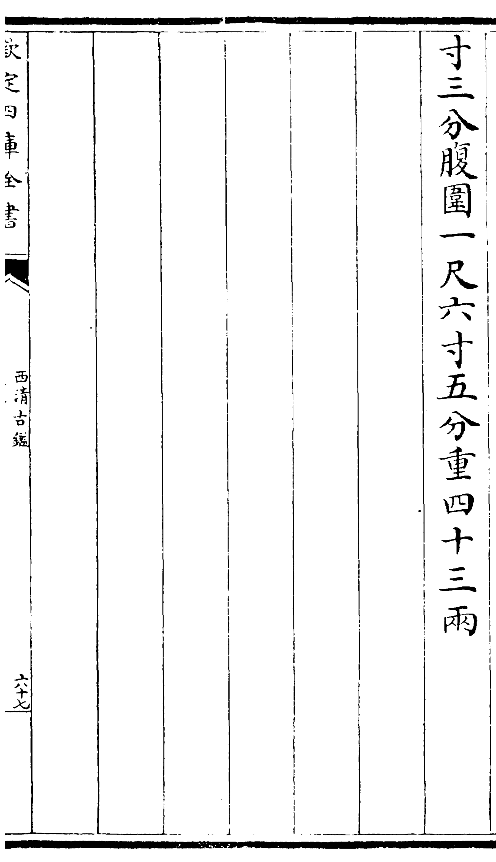


周子孫鼎

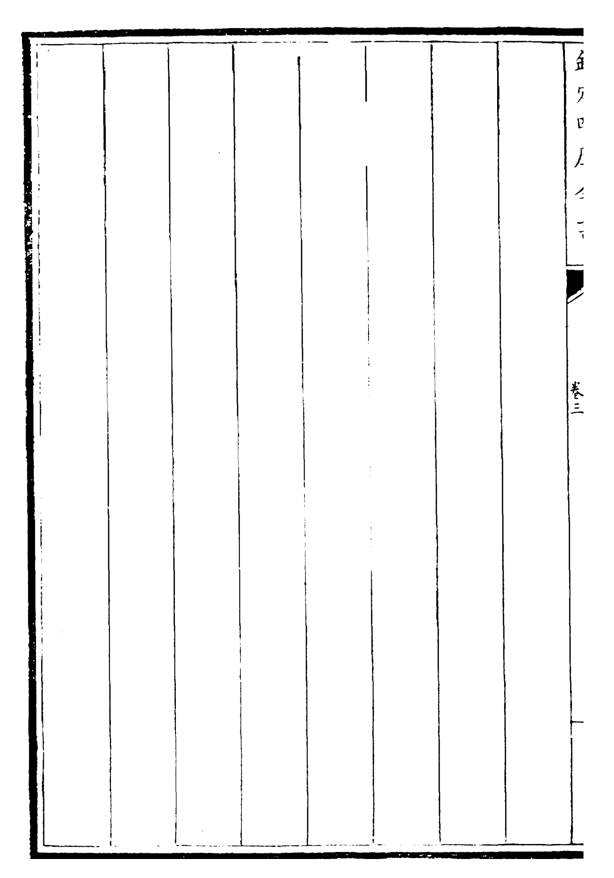




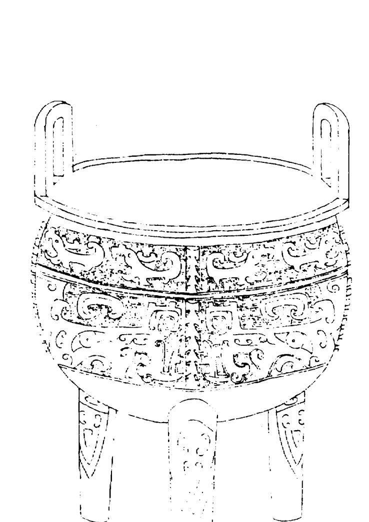
子孫

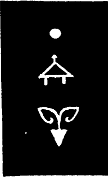


右高五寸四分深三寸耳高一寸三分濶如之口徑五寸三分腹圍一尺六寸五分重四十三兩



周丁甲鼎



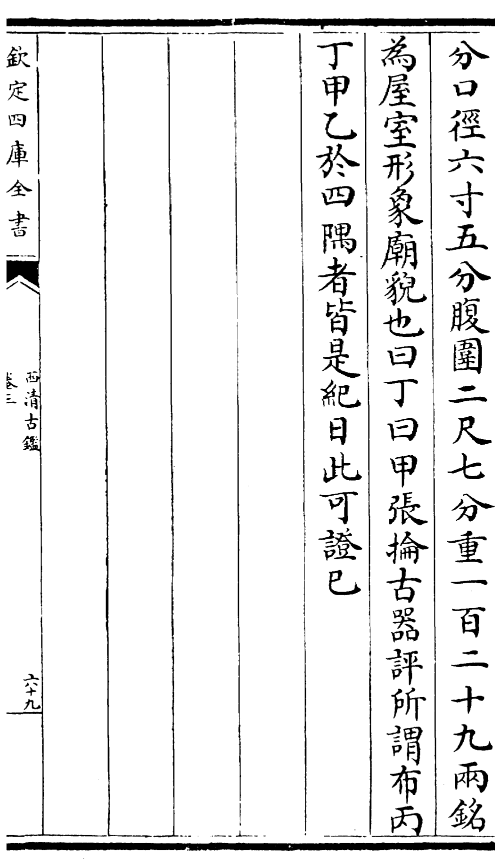


丁

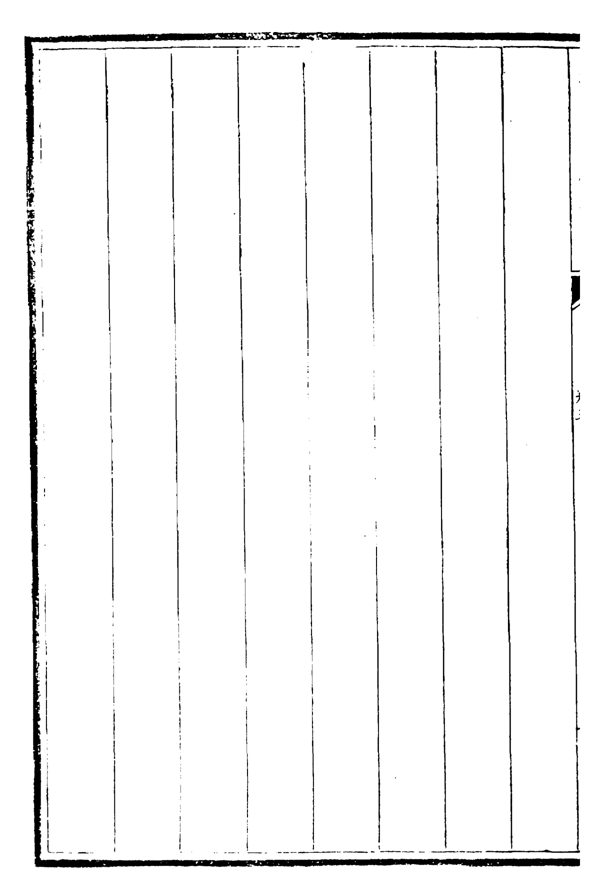
屋室

形

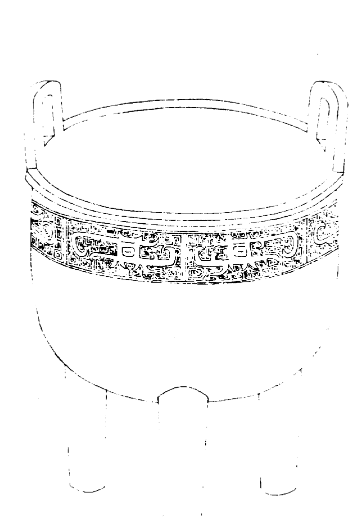
甲

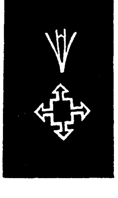


右高六寸三分深四寸三分耳高一寸四分濶一寸八分口徑六寸五分腹圍二尺七分重一百二十九兩銘為屋室形象廟貌也曰丁曰甲張掄古器評所謂布丙丁甲乙於四隅者皆是紀日此可證已

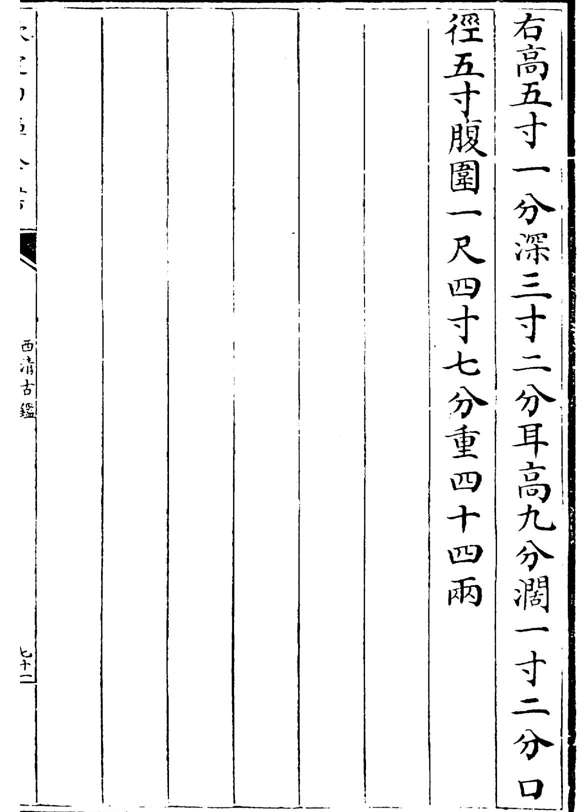


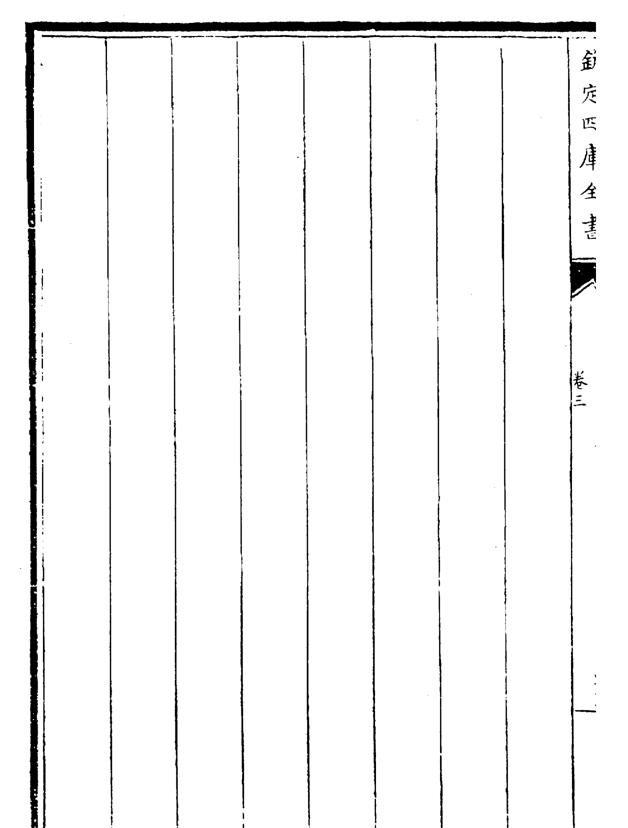
周辛癸鼎



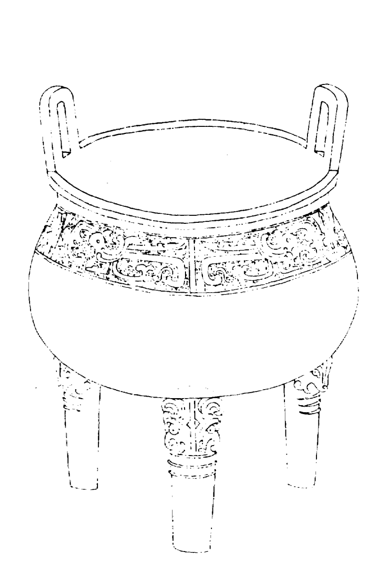


辛癸


右高五寸一分深三寸二分耳高九分濶一寸二分口
徑五寸腹圍一尺四寸七分重四十四兩



周丁子鼎

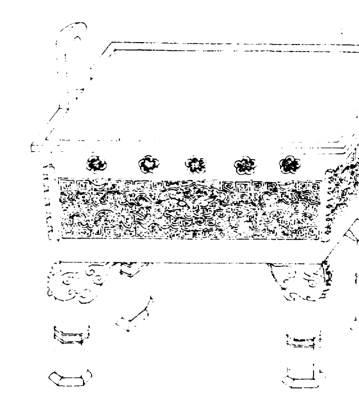


惟廿有二年四
月既望巳酉王
祭○宮衣史丁
子王蔑庚○歷
錫○○貝朋對
王休用作寶鼎

右高七寸八分深五寸耳高一寸七分濶二寸二分口徑八寸一分腹圍二尺七寸四分重二百八兩銘不可識者四字意義亦難曉曰丁子與頌鼎同他器若此者甚多宋黄伯思謂史伯碩父鼎文曰已子以已秉子疑誤然戊與已同類古尚未分已子乃戊子也又甲與已合故甲子亦可云已子則此云丁子當即丙子或壬子顧三代書傳紀干支相乘者皆不然黄氏似涉附會揆諸闕疑之義固不必强為之解矣後云錫云貝朋兩貝為

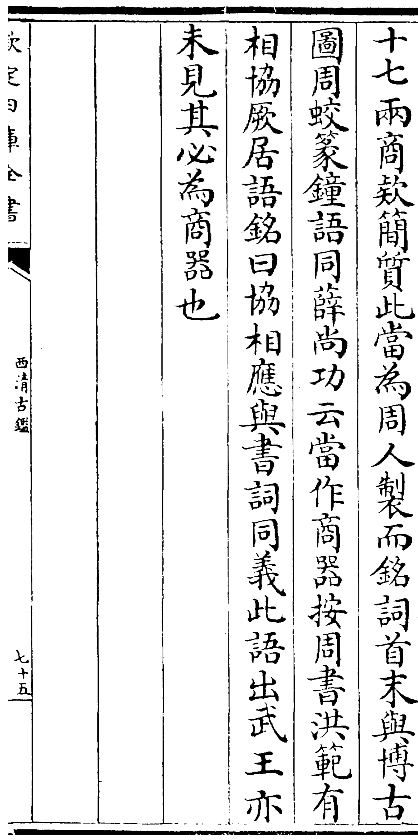
朋詩稱錫我百朋是也

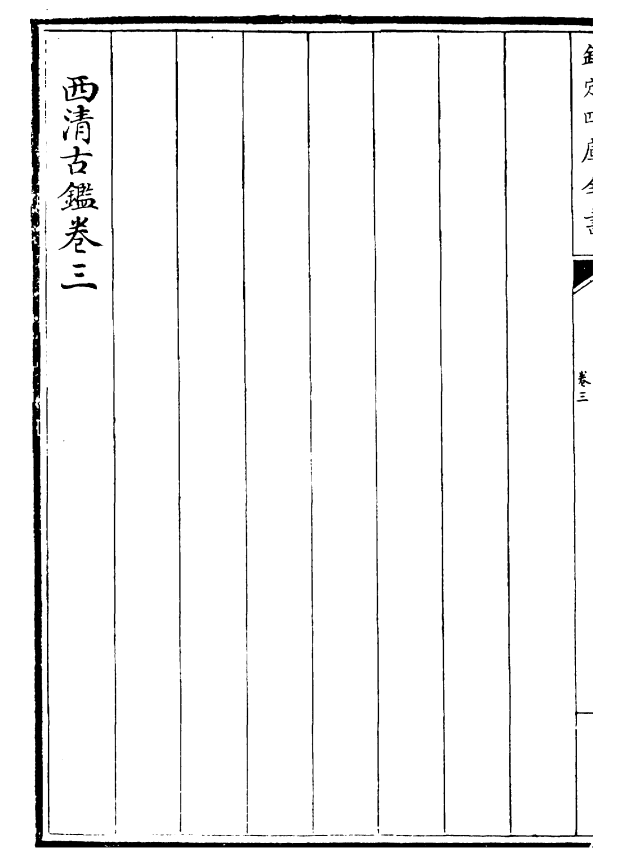
周丁亥鼎



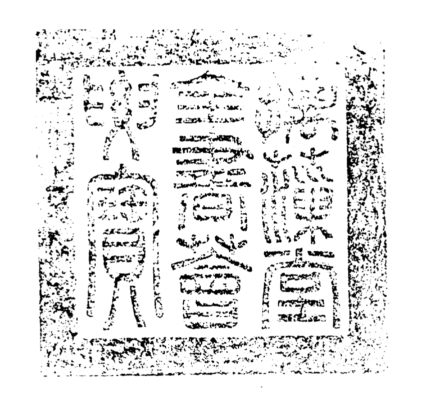
惟正月王
春吉日丁
亥既望祈
名佑享祉
萬葉於予
用之協相

右高七寸八分深四寸六分耳高二寸二分濶二寸口縱六寸七分横九寸腹縱五寸七分横八寸重一百六十七兩商欵簡質此當為周人製而銘詞首末與博古圖周蛟篆鐘語同薛尚功云當作商器按周書洪範有相協厥居語銘曰協協相應與書詞同義此語出武王亦未見其必為商器也





西清古鑑卷三



總校官庶吉士臣張能照
校對官庶吉士臣徐如澍
謄錄監生臣張駿
繪圖監生臣門慶安